Brexucabtagene autoleucel in relapsed or refractory mantle cell lymphoma, intention-to-treat use in the DESCAR-T registry

Authors

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		vithout bridge or holding N=27	Patie	nts with bridge only N=63	Patient	s with holding then bridge N=62
Sex Male	22	(81.5%)	56	(88.9%)	53	(85.5%)
Age at inclusion (years)						
Median (min ; max)	70.0	0 (39 ; 78)	67	'.0 (40 ; 83)	6	8.5 (39 ; 79)
Age (TBR) > = 65 years	13	(48.1%)	36	(57.1%)	31	(50.0%)
Age (TBR) > 75 years	5	(18.5%)	6	(9.5%)	8	(12.9%)
ECOG at inclusion						
0-1	20	(80.0%)	52	(89.7%)	53	(89.8%)
>=2	5	(20.0%)		(10.3%)	6	(10.2%)
Missing	2	` 1	5	. 1	3	` `
MIPI risk group at inclusion						
Low risk (< 5.7)	5	(21.7%)		(19.0%)	11	(20.0%)
Intermediate risk ([5.7 - 6.2[)	10	(43.5%)	24	(41.4%)	20	(36.4%)
High risk (>= 6.2)	8	(34.8%)		(39.7%)	24	(43.6%)
Missing	4		5		7	
Ki-67 > = 30% at inclusion						
< 30%	4	(26.7%)		(27.7%)	5	(11.1%)
>= 30%	11	(73.3%)		(72.3%)	40	(88.9%)
Missing	12		16		17	
LDH (TBR) > Normal*						
No	14	(51.9%)		(36.5%)	25	(40.3%)
Yes	10 3	(37.0%)		(63.5%)	35 2	(56.5%)
Missing		(11.1%)	0	(0.0%)		(3.2%)
Bulky disease (>5cm) at						
Lymphodepletion*	۱ ၁၁	(0E 20/ \	40	(62 E0/ \	40	(79.0%)
Yes	23	(85.2%) (11.1%)		(63.5%) (33.3%)	49 12	(19.4%)
Missing	1	(3.7%)		(3.2%)	1	(1.6%)
Number or prior lines of therapy**		(011 10)		(5.2 / 5)		(2.070)
Median (min ; max)	3	.0 (2 ; 8)		3.0 (2 ; 9)		3.0 (1; 6)
Prior autologous transplant	8	(29.6%)	23	(36.5%)	29	(46.8%)
-		(=51070)		(55.575)		(101070)
Previous BTK inhibitor therapy IBRUTINIB	25	(02 60/)	61	(06.90/)	EΛ	(07.10/
ACALABRUTINIB	25	(92.6%) (7.4%)		(96.8%) (3.2%)	54 0	(87.1%) (0.0%)
ZANUBRUTINIB	0	(0.0%)		(0.0%)	0	(0.0%)
Bridging therapy	0	(0.0%)		(100.0%)	62	(100.0%)
Type of treatment***		(, , ,)		(/		(
Monoclonal antibody	0	_l	45	(71.4%)	37	(59.7%)
Other immunotherapy	0	_	0	(0.0%)	0	(0.0%)
Chemotherapy	0	_	43	(68.3%)	34	(54.8%)
Radiotherapy	0	-	6	(9.5%)	4	(6.5%)
IMiD ',	0	-	5	(7.9%)	5	(8.1%)
Epigenetic modifiers agents	0	-	0	(0.0%)	0	(0.0%)
Kinase inhibitor	0	-	12	(19.0%)	24	(38.7%)
Corticosteroids	0	-	8	(12.7%)	5	(8.1%)
Other anti-cancer therapy	0	-	14	(22.2%)	21	(33.9%)
Disease status before CAR-T infusion			_	(0 E0/3	_	/4 F0/1
Complete Response	0	-	6 15	(9.5%)	9	(14.5%)
Partial Response Stable Disease	0	-	15 9	(23.8%) (14.3%)	21 8	(33.9%) (12.9%)
Progressive Disease	0]	29	(46.0%)	0 19	(30.6%)
Not Evaluated	0]	4	(6.3%)	4	(6.5%)
Missing	0	_	0	(0.0%)	1	(1.6%)
* Patients with missing Data are included in I	Denominato	r		(= = -5)		,

Supplemental Table 1: Main characteristics of patients according to bridging subgroup. TBR: tumor

board review, MIPI: mantle cell lymphoma international prognostic index.

^{*} Patients with missing Data are included in Denominator ** Up to 10 treatment lines may be collected in the register *** Several treatments possible

<u> </u>				
Patient	Bridging strategy	Regroupement (Holding + Bridging)	Response after treatment (Bridging)	Started the same day as leukapheresis?
1	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CHOP	Progressive Disease	No
2	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB	Progressive Disease	No
3	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB	Complete Response	No
4	Patients with bridge only	OBINUTUZUMAB - BENDAMUSTINE - BORTEZOMIB	Partial Response	No
5	Patients with bridge only	RADIOTHERAPY	Partial Response	No
6	Patients with bridge only	VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	No
7	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - LENALIDOMIDE - IBRUTINIB - DEXAMETHASONE	Not Evaluated	No
8	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB	Stable Disease	No
9	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - BENDAMUSTINE - IBRUTINIB	Progressive Disease	No
10	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - BENDAMUSTINE	Not Evaluated	No
11	Patients with holding then bridge	VENETOCLAX	Stable Disease	No
12	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - DHAOX	Not Evaluated	No
13	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - IBRUTINIB - CYTARABINE - METHOTREXATE	Not Evaluated	Yes
14	Patients with bridge only	RADIOTHERAPY	Progressive Disease	Yes
15	Patients with holding then bridge	Corticosteroids	Partial Response	No
16	Patients with holding then bridge	RADIOTHERAPY - LENALIDOMIDE - IBRUTINIB	Stable Disease	No
17	Patients with bridge only	RADIOTHERAPY	Stable Disease	No
18	Patients with bridge only	CHOP - PREDNISONE	Progressive Disease	Yes
19	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CHOP	Partial Response	Yes
20	Patient without bridge or holding			No
21	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CHOP - RITUXIMAB - VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	No
22	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CYTARABINE	Partial Response	No
23	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - BENDAMUSTINE - HOLOXAN-VP16	Not Evaluated	Yes
24	Patient without bridge or holding			No
25	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - DHAOX	Complete Response	No
26	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CYCLOPHOSPHAMIDE - DOXORUBICINE - VINCRISTINE	Stable Disease	No

		DEXAMETHASONE - BORTEZOMIB - METHOTREXATE		
27	Patient without bridge or holding			No
28	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - BAC	Partial Response	Yes
29	Patient without bridge or holding			No
30	Patient without bridge or holding			No
31	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CHOP	Stable Disease	Yes
32	Patients with holding then bridge	RADIOTHERAPY - IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Partial Response	No
33	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - DHA - BORTEZOMIB	Partial Response	No
34	Patient without bridge or holding			No
35	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CYTARABINE - DEXAMETHASONE - RITUXIMAB - IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	No
36	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CYTARABINE - DEXAMETHASONE	Partial Response	No
37	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CHOP	Progressive Disease	No
38	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - IBRUTINIB	Partial Response	No
39	Patients with holding then bridge	METHOTREXATE - IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	No
40	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	No
41	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB	Progressive Disease	No
42	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - DHAC - IBRUTINIB	Progressive Disease	No
43	Patients with holding then bridge	VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	No
44	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - VCAP - OBINUTUZUMAB - BENDAMUSTINE	Partial Response	No
45	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CYTARABINE - BENDAMUSTINE - OTHER TK INHIBITOR	Progressive Disease	No
46	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - BENDAMUSTINE	Stable Disease	No
47	Patients with holding then bridge	RADIOTHERAPY - DEXAMETHASONE	Partial Response	No
48	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - BENDAMUSTINE - BVD - BORTEZOMIB	Progressive Disease	No
49	Patients with bridge only	OBINUTUZUMAB - BENDAMUSTINE - BENDAMUSTINE - BORTEZOMIB	Progressive Disease	No
50	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB	Partial Response	No
51	Patient without bridge or holding			No
52	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - IFOSFAMIDE - ETOPOSIDE	Progressive Disease	No

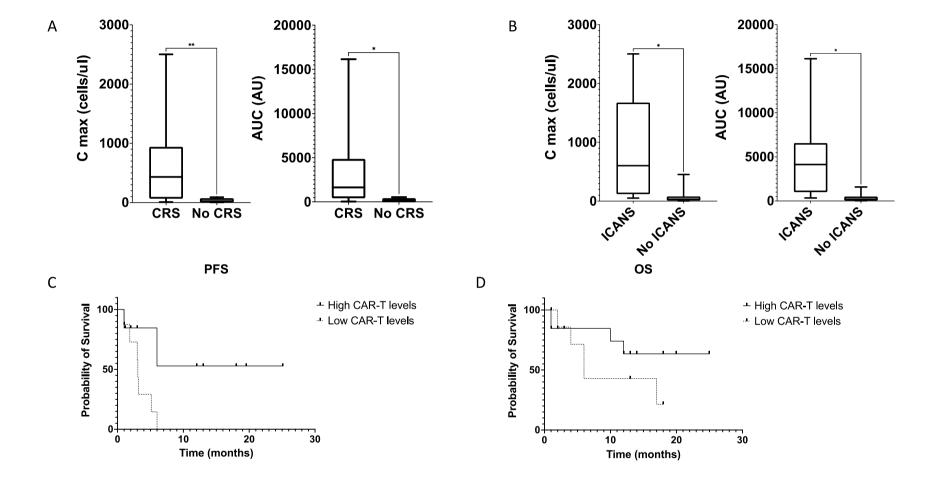
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53	Patients with holding then bridge	OBINUTUZUMAB - LENALIDOMIDE - PREDNISONE	Progressive Disease	Yes
54	Patients with bridge only	IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Complete Response	No
55	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - DHAOX	Stable Disease	No
56	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - BVD - CYTARABINE - DEXAMETHASONE	Progressive Disease	No
57	Patient without bridge or holding			No
58	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - BENDAMUSTINE	Partial Response	No
59	Patients with bridge only	IBRUTINIB	Progressive Disease	Yes
60	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - BVD - GEMOX - LENALIDOMIDE	Partial Response	No
61	Patients with bridge only	IBRUTINIB	Progressive Disease	No
62	Patient without bridge or holding			No
63	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - DHAOX - IBRUTINIB	Partial Response	No
64	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - HOLOXAN-VP16	Complete Response	Yes
65	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CHOP - VIM - IBRUTINIB	Progressive Disease	No
66	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB - RITUXIMAB - MINI DHAOX - DHAOX - VENETOCLAX - BENDAMUSTINE	Progressive Disease	No
67	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB - RITUXIMAB	Not Evaluated	No
68	Patients with holding then bridge	LENALIDOMIDE - RITUXIMAB - CHOP	Progressive Disease	No
69	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CHVP - OBINUTUZUMAB - IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Partial Response	No
70	Patients with bridge only	MINI CHOP - IBRUTINIB	Progressive Disease	No
71	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Partial Response	No
72	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CHOP - LENALIDOMIDE	Progressive Disease	No
73	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CYTARABINE - DEXAMETHASONE	Partial Response	No
74	Patient without bridge or holding			No
75	Patient without bridge or holding			No
76	Patients with bridge only	CAELYX - CEP	Progressive Disease	No
77	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB	Partial Response	No
78	Patients with bridge only	IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	Yes
79	Patients with bridge only	VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	No

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80	Patient without bridge or holding			No
81	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - HOLOXAN-VP16 - GVD - LENALIDOMIDE	Progressive Disease	No
82	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - LENALIDOMIDE	Progressive Disease	No
83	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - DHAC	Partial Response	No
84	Patient without bridge or holding			No
85	Patient without bridge or holding			No
86	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CYTARABINE - LENALIDOMIDE	Progressive Disease	No
87	Patient without bridge or holding			No
88	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CHOP	Progressive Disease	No
89	Patients with bridge only	OBINUTUZUMAB - CYTARABINE	Complete Response	No
90	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - GEMOX	Progressive Disease	No
91	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Stable Disease	No
92	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - IBRUTINIB - BENDAMUSTINE	Progressive Disease	No
93	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Complete Response	No
94	Patient without bridge or holding			No
95	Patients with bridge only	IBRUTINIB	Progressive Disease	No
96	Patients with bridge only	BENDAMUSTINE - RITUXIMAB - TEC	Progressive Disease	No
97	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - TEC	Progressive Disease	No
98	Patient without bridge or holding			No
99	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CHOP - VENETOCLAX	Complete Response	No
100	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CAP - BORTEZOMIB	Partial Response	No
101	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - MINI CHOP	Partial Response	No
102	Patients with holding then bridge	OBINUTUZUMAB - IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Complete Response	No
103	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CHOP - IBRUTINIB - PREDNISONE - VENETOCLAX - BVD	Complete Response	No
104	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB	Stable Disease	No
105	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - DHAOX	Partial Response	No
106	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CHOP - VENETOCLAX	Stable Disease	No

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107	Patients with bridge only	CHOP - LENALIDOMIDE - DEXAMETHASONE	Progressive Disease	No
108	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB - CHOP	Progressive Disease	No
109	Patients with holding then bridge	VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	No
110	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CYTARABINE - DEXAMETHASONE - BORTEZOMIB	Complete Response	No
111	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CHOP	Not Evaluated	Yes
112	Patients with bridge only	RADIOTHERAPY	Progressive Disease	No
113	Patient without bridge or holding			No
114	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CYTARABINE - ETOPOSIDE - METHOTREXATE - IBRUTINIB	Progressive Disease	No
115	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - DHA	Complete Response	No
116	Patients with bridge only	OBINUTUZUMAB - IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Partial Response	No
117	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - LENALIDOMIDE	Complete Response	No
118	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CYTARABINE - MINI CHOP	Partial Response	No
119	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CHOP - LENALIDOMIDE	Not Evaluated	No
120	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - CHOP	Progressive Disease	No
121	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Partial Response	No
122	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - BVD	Progressive Disease	No
123	Patient without bridge or holding			No
124	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - BENDAMUSTINE	Partial Response	Yes
125	Patient without bridge or holding			No
126	Patients with bridge only	RADIOTHERAPY	Progressive Disease	No
127	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - LENALIDOMIDE	Stable Disease	No
128	Patient without bridge or holding			No
129	Patient without bridge or holding			No
130	Patients with bridge only	IBRUTINIB	Stable Disease	No
131	Patient without bridge or holding			No
132	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - BVD	Stable Disease	No
133	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - IBRUTINIB - CHOP	Partial Response	No

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134	Patient without bridge or holding			No
135	Patient without bridge or holding			No
136	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - DHAOX	Complete Response	No
137	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	No
138	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CHOP - VENETOCLAX	Partial Response	No
139	Patient without bridge or holding			No
140	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - CHOP - IBRUTINIB	Partial Response	No
141	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - BORTEZOMIB - CAP	Partial Response	No
142	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - HOLOXAN-VP16	Progressive Disease	No
143	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB	Complete Response	No
144	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - DHA	Partial Response	No
145	Patients with holding then bridge	RITUXIMAB - IBRUTINIB - BVD - METHOTREXATE	Partial Response	No
146	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - HOLOXAN-VP16	Progressive Disease	Yes
147	Patients with bridge only	RADIOTHERAPY - VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	No
148	Patient without bridge or holding			No
149	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB - IBRUTINIB	Progressive Disease	No
150	Patients with holding then bridge	OBINUTUZUMAB - RADIOTHERAPY - IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Progressive Disease	Yes
151	Patients with holding then bridge	IBRUTINIB - VENETOCLAX	Stable Disease	No
152	Patients with bridge only	RITUXIMAB -DHAC	Progressive Disease	No

<u>Supplemental Table 2:</u> Individual type of bridging strategy, response to this procedure (when applicable).



Supplemental Figure 1: CAR-T cell kinetics impact on efficacy and safety, statistical significance (p<0.05) was calculated using an unpaired t-test with Welch's correction as it could not be assumed that standard deviations were equal. A/ Maximal expansion post infusion (C_{MAX}) and area under the curve (AUC, representing the exposure from day 0 to day 28) are shown for patients who developed a Cytokine Release Syndrome (CRS), and for those who did not. * = p \leq 0.05 and ** = p \leq 0.01 B/ C_{MAX} and AUC for patients who developed an immune effector cell–associated neurotoxicity syndrome (ICANS), and for those who did not. C/ PFS for patients who received brexu-cel and for whom cellular kinetics parameters were evaluated. High and low CAR-T cell levels are defined with the ad-hoc threshold of 60 cells/ μ l and/or 500 AU (arbitrary unit) for C_{MAX} and AUC respectively. These thresholds were chosen because they correctly separate patient profiles with low and high expansions. They are intended to serve as a proof of concept in this real-life setting. D/ OS in the same population.