

Long non-coding RNA NEAT1 shows high expression unrelated to molecular features and clinical outcome in multiple myeloma

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Supplementary Materials

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Supplementary Materials and Methods

Samples

We investigated a cohort of 50 MM patients representative of the major molecular characteristics of the disease, 9 primary PCLs (pPCL) and 6 secondary PCLs (sPCL) and four normal controls (purchased from Voden, Medical Instruments IT) (Table 1). PCs (>90%) were purified from bone marrow aspirates using CD138 immunomagnetic microbeads (MidiMACS system, Miltenyi Biotec, Auburn, CA). All the samples were characterized by fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) for the ploidy status and the presence of 17p13 or 13q14 deletions, 1q gain and the most frequent IGH chromosomal translocations t(11;14), t(4;14), t(14;16) and t(14;20), as previously described.¹ The mutations pattern of *BRAF*, *NRAS*, *KRAS*, *P53*, *FAM46C* and *DIS3* genes have been previously investigated by next-generation sequencing.²⁻⁴ Written informed consent was obtained from all patients in accordance with the declaration of Helsinki. The study was approved by the Ethical Committee of the University of Milan (N° 24/15, May 06 2015).

Gene Expression Profiling

All MM and PCL patients along with the 4 BM PC normal controls were profiled on GeneChip® Human Gene 2.0 ST arrays (Affymetrix Inc., Santa Clara, CA). Total RNA samples were processed according to manufacturer's procedure. Normalized expression values were obtained using Robust Multi Array Average (RMA) procedure and annotations based on GENCODE v25, Ensembl v87 (Chip Definition File available at <http://brainarray.mbni.med.umich.edu/Brainarray/Database/CustomCDF/21.0.0/genecodet.asp>). CDF file was customized in order to withdraw probes that map to regions where ambiguous detection due to transcript overlap might occur. In this way, the expression levels of 10138 unique lncRNAs were obtained. The list of differentially expressed genes or lncRNAs between high and low *NEAT1* expressing samples was gathered by Significant Analysis of Microarrays v5.00, using the tool provided for the *shiny* package in R software (<https://github.com/MikeJSeo/SAM>), as previously described.⁵

The list of differentially expressed genes was submitted to the ToppGene Suite portal (<http://toppgene.cchmc.org>) for functional enrichment analysis using the ToppFun application. Microarray data were globally analyzed by Gene Set Enrichment Analysis (GSEA, software v.2.2.1).⁶ Gene sets were considered significant with nominal p-value < 0.05. All the data have been deposited in the NCBI Gene Expression Omnibus database (GEO; <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo>) and are accessible under accession #GSE116294.

RNA sequencing (RNA-seq)

The sequencing data have been previously generated and were publicly available at GEO repository under accession #GSE109342. Transcript abundance was estimated as previously described⁷ and was reported as FPKM, Fragments Per Kilobase per Million mapped reads. *Cufflinks* estimates a likelihood of relative abundances for all the possible sets of transcripts based on the identified 'incompatible' fragments that stemmed from differently spliced mRNA isoforms, producing a numerical value that best explains the observed fragments.

Quantitative real-time PCR (qRT-PCR)

For qRT-PCR, 100 ng of total RNA underwent reverse transcription using random primer mix and reagents from INVITROGEN (Life Technologies, Foster City, CA). Real-time PCR to validate *NEAT1* was performed using 10 ng of total RNA and SYBR™ Green master mix with custom primers (Supplementary Table S3) as previously described.⁵

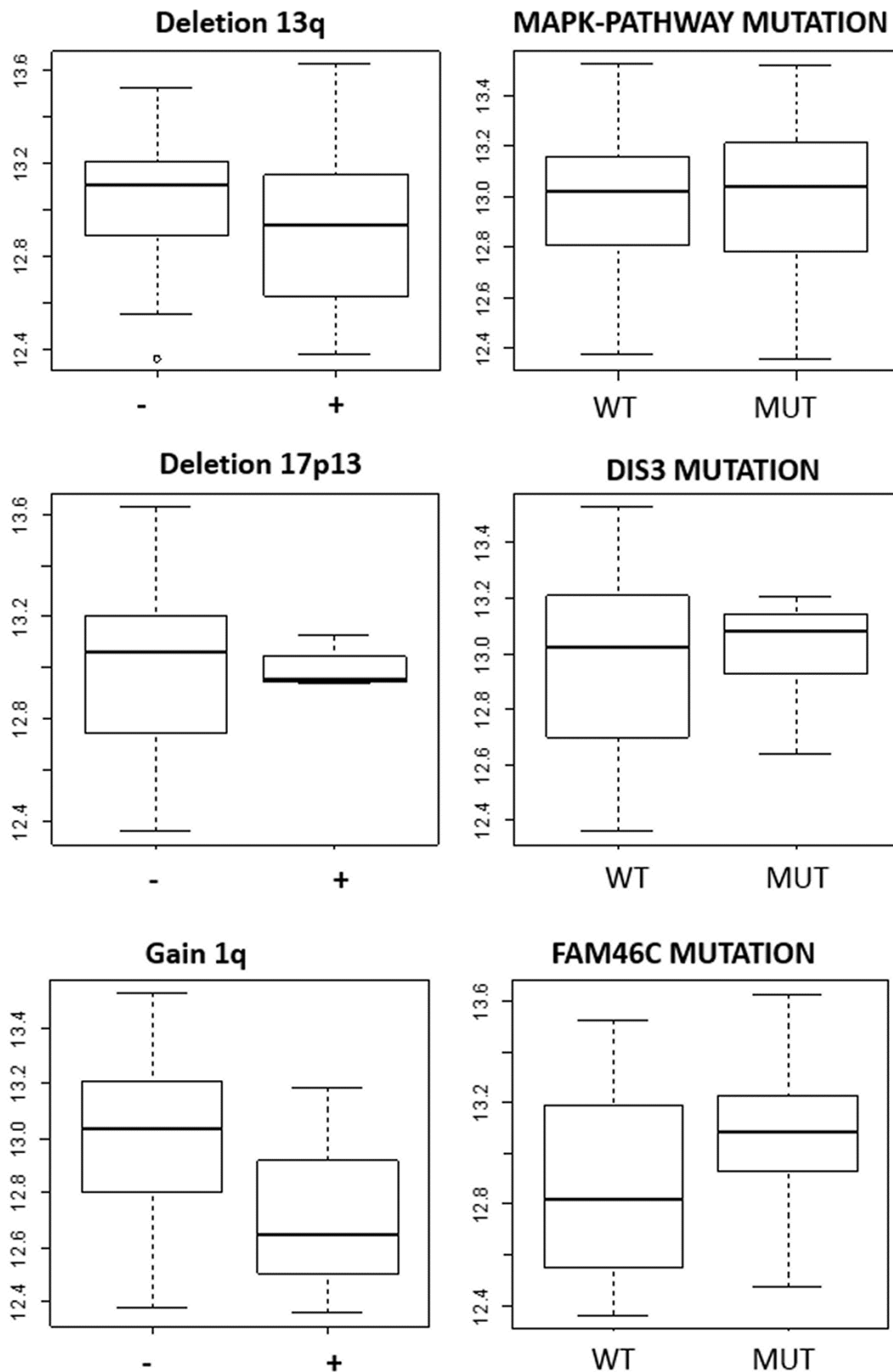
Statistical analysis

Conventional statistical tests were applied as reported in the manuscript using standard functions in base R package (Kendall Tau correlation, Pearson correlation, Dunn test, and Wilcoxon rank-sum tests).

We used the Cox proportional hazards model in the *globaltest* function of R software (with 100,000 permutation) to test the association between NEAT1 expression levels, assumed as continuous variables and overall survival (OS) or time to next treatment (TNT) as clinical outcome.

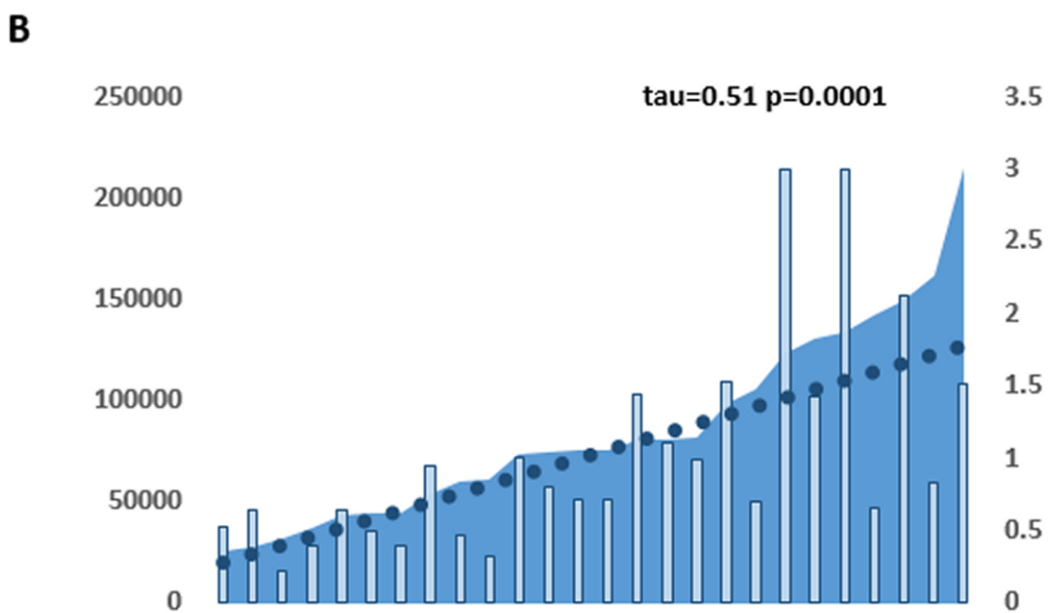
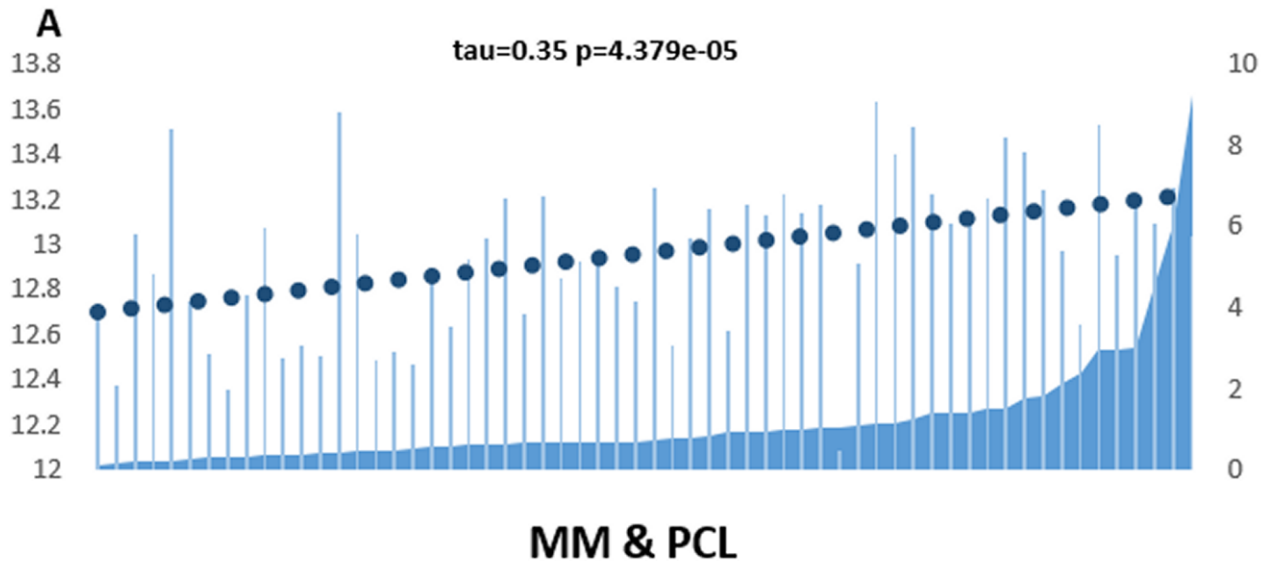
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Supplementary Figure S1. Boxplot of NEAT1 expression does not show any significant correlation with group membership defined by deletions of chromosome 13q, 17p13, and gain of chromosome 1q, the presence of mutations of the MAPK-pathway (*BRAF*, *NRAS*, or *KRAS*), *DIS3* or *FAM46C*.

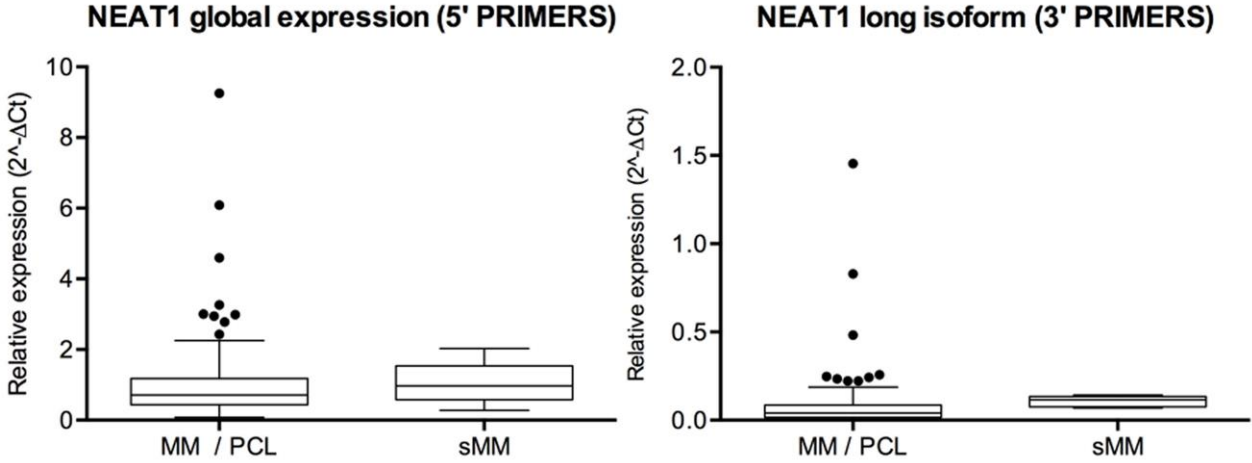


Supplementary Figure S2. A. Validation of GEP results by qRT-PCR with the 5'-primers. PCR data are represented by grouped-columns with the $2^{-\Delta C_t}$ scale on the right side; GEP data are reported as histogram with the corresponding log-scale at the left side, the dotted tendency line is also indicated.

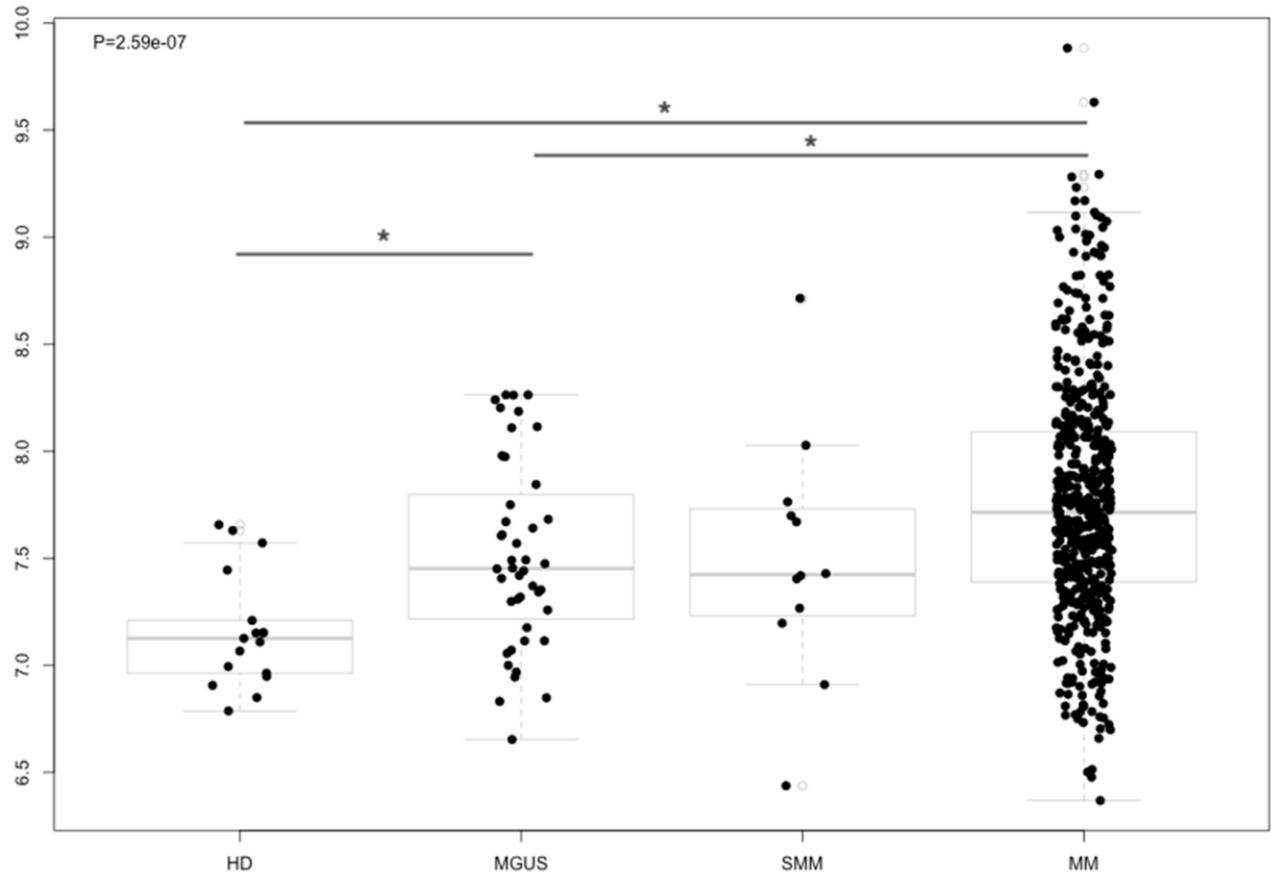
B. Validation of RNA-seq data by qRT-PCR with the 5'-primers. PCR data are represented by grouped-columns with the $2^{-\Delta C_t}$ scale on the right side; RNA-seq data are reported as histogram with the corresponding scale at the left side. For both graphs, Kendall coefficient and significance are reported.



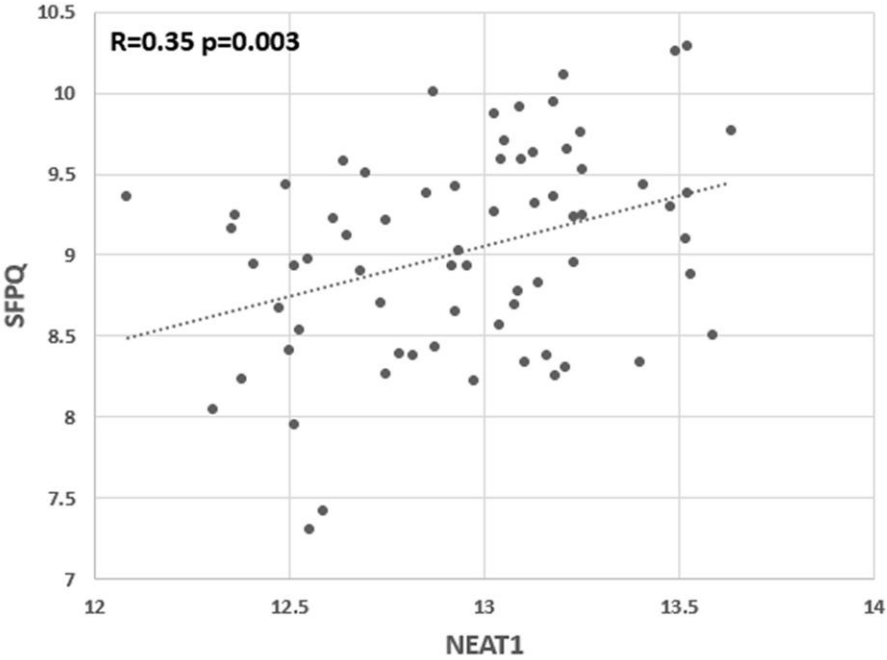
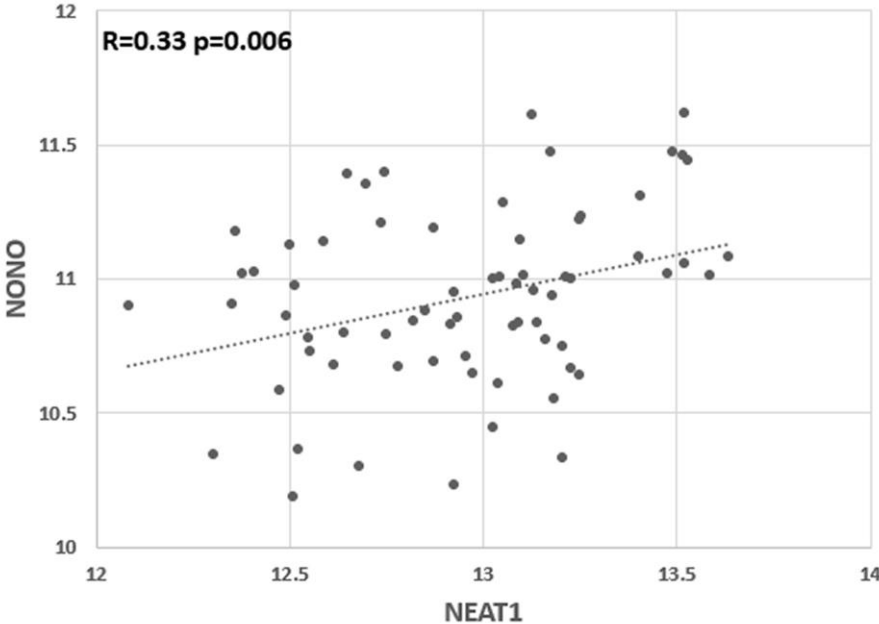
Supplementary Figure S3. Boxplot of NEAT1 qRT-PCR expression in MM/PCL versus 5 smoldering MM samples in proprietary dataset.



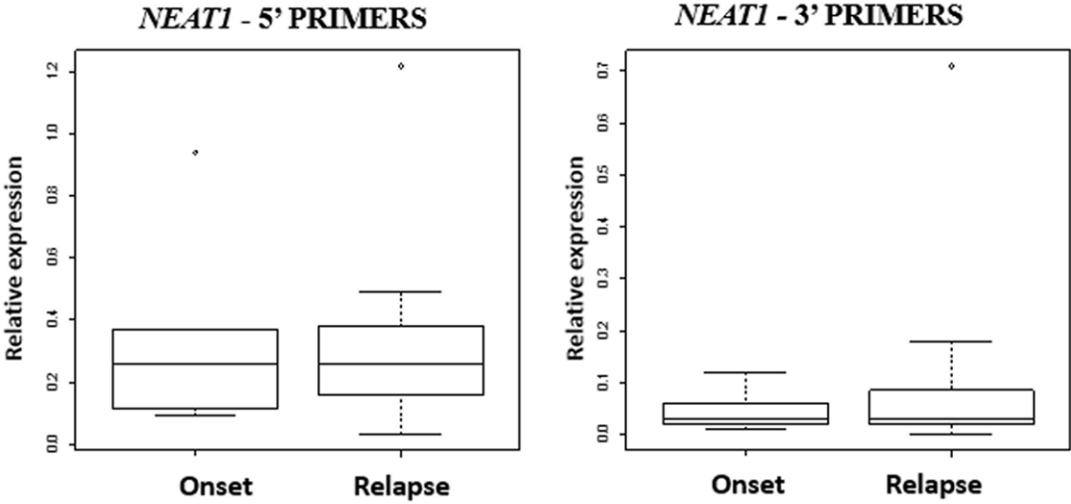
Supplementary Figure S4. Boxplot of NEAT1 isoform expression in healthy donors, MGUS, smoldering MM and MM samples from GSE5900 and GSE2658 microarray series (legend indicates Kruskal test P-value; *=Dunn's test $P < 0.05/2$).



Supplementary Figure S5. Pearson analysis correlating NEAT1 total expression (x-axis) with the NONO or SFPQ (y-axis). R correlation coefficient and significance are reported.

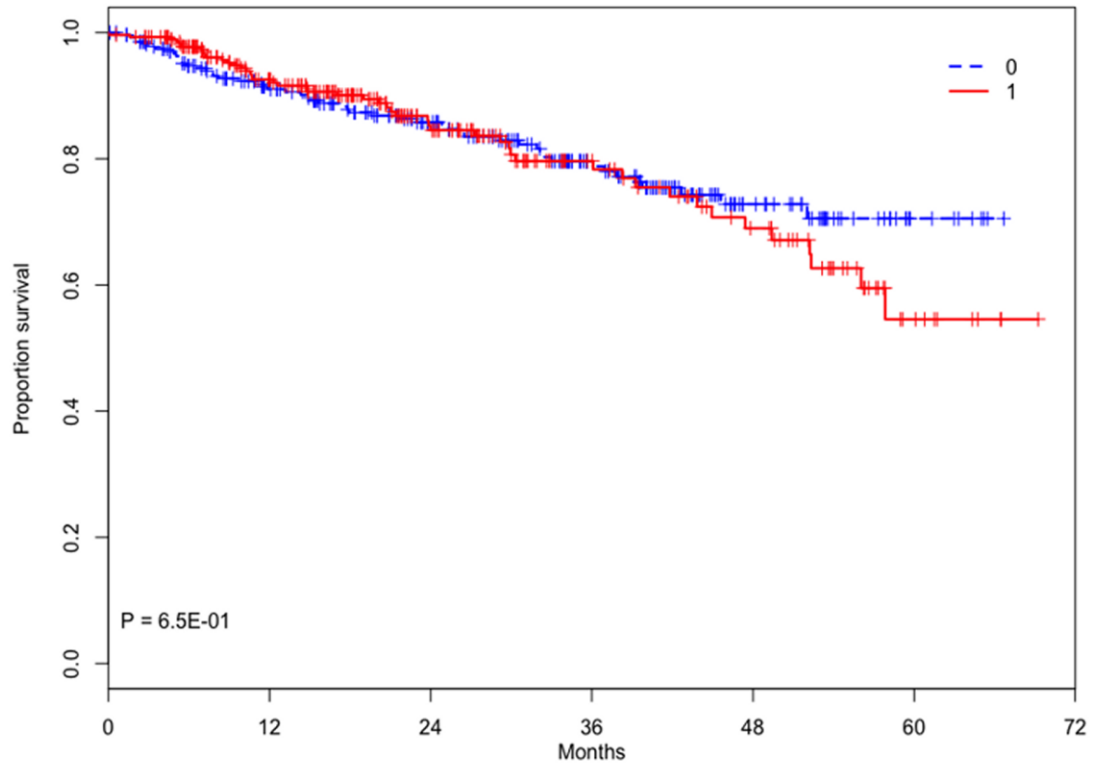


Supplementary Figure S6: Boxplot of NEAT1 qRT-PCR expression in 12 paired samples at onset and at relapse.



Supplementary Figure S7: Kaplan – Meier estimated curves of the two groups defined by NEAT1_1 isoform high (blue) and low (red) expression levels in GSE2658 dataset. For representation, data stratified on the median expression level are shown.

NEAT1 GSE2658



. At Risk

0	276	210	156	99	41	8	0
1	277	200	111	60	39	9	0

Supplementary Table S1. Molecular characteristics of 50 MM and 15 PCL patients.

Sample Features	MM			PCL		
	Positive (%)	Negative (%)	Not available	Positive (%)	Negative (%)	Not available
HD	15 (30)	32 (64)	3	0	15 (100)	0
t(11;14)	12 (24)	38 (76)	0	3(20)	12(80)	0
t(4;14)	12 (24)	38 (76)	0	3(20)	12(80)	0
MAF-trx	5 (10)	45 (90)	0	6(40)	9(60)	0
none	3 (6)	47 (94)		3(20)	12(80)	
del(17)	3 (6)	46 (92)	1	6(40)	9(60)	0
del(13)	27 (54)	23 (46)	0	9(60)	6(40)	0
1q-gain	24 (48)	20 (40)	6	7(47)	6(40)	2
<i>N-RAS</i>	8 (16)	33 (66)	9	1(7)	11(73)	3
<i>K-RAS</i>	12 (24)	29 (58)	9	1(7)	12(80)	2
<i>BRAF</i>	5 (10)	36 (72)	9	3(20)	10(67)	2
<i>DIS3</i>	9 (18)	32 (64)	9	3(20)	9(60)	3
<i>P53</i>	2(4)	38(76)	10	4(27)	9(60)	2
<i>FAM46C</i>	3(6)	36(72)	11	0	13(87)	2

Supplementary Table S2. Highly expressed lncRNAs displaying an average log₂ expression >10.

Log ₂ expression >10	chromosome
LINC01001	11p15
NEAT1	11q13
MALAT1	11q13
RP11-658F2.8	11q13
RP11-736K20.5	11q14
LINC01089	12q24
LRRC75A-AS1-014	17p11
LINC01480	19q13
RP11-161I10.1	1q31
TUG1	22q12
AC074289.1	2p14
FGD5-AS1	3p25
RP11-325F22.2	7q22
LINC-PINT	7q32
EBLN3	9p13
FTX	Xq13
CDR1-AS	Xq27

Supplementary Table S3. Sequences of the primers used for qRT-PCR.

PRIMER	Sequence 5' - 3'
NEAT1 5'-region Forward	GCCTTGTAGATGGAGCTTGC
NEAT1 5'-region Reverse	GCACAACACAATGACACCCT
NEAT1 3'-region Forward	GGCCAGAGCTTTGTTGCTTC
NEAT1 3'-region Reverse	GGTGCGGGCACTTACTTACT

Supplementary Table S4. Modulated genes resulting from SAM (Significant Analysis of Microarray algorithm) analyses (<https://github.com/MikeJSeo/SAM>) comparing MM patients expressing high NEAT1 levels (IV quartile) and low NEAT1 levels (I quartile), ordered based on (d)-score. ⁸

Gene Name	Score(d)	Fold Change
TEX14	4.84	5.64
LCA5	4.72	2.54
LRRC39	4.71	3.57
TRAF6	4.61	1.94
FAM160B1	4.58	2.26
BAG3	4.55	2.35
RIPK1	4.54	1.94
CRABP2	4.45	1.89
PIK3C2B	4.43	1.82
ARID5B	4.34	3.13
TBC1D15	4.28	2.00
FBXL3	4.19	2.17
SLC39A1	4.19	1.46
ATP13A3	4.16	1.91
UBE2B	4.14	1.84
MAD2L2	4.09	1.64
DYRK1A	4.09	2.33
GORAB	4.02	1.96
ZNF460	4.00	1.72
C16orf72	3.98	1.61
WDR26	3.97	2.30
DCAF8	3.96	1.89
CASP7	3.94	1.95
SMYD4	-5.57	0.49
WDR70	-5.04	0.58
NEMP1	-4.92	0.54
CCR2	-4.90	0.18
CCDC77	-4.90	0.53
DUSP19	-4.71	0.33
GTF2H2C	-4.66	0.55
RCCD1	-4.60	0.67
SNUPN	-4.59	0.47
CBX1	-4.56	0.48
POLH	-4.51	0.36
ALDH5A1	-4.38	0.43
SPATA5	-4.29	0.62
ELMO1	-4.28	0.58
EVI2A	-4.28	0.37
USP28	-4.27	0.46
SENP8	-4.25	0.68
CEP78	-4.24	0.54

INIP	-4.23	0.55
NAPEPLD	-4.22	0.45
POC5	-4.21	0.50
RNASEH2A	-4.18	0.55
ASXL2	-4.17	0.48
METTL7A	-4.17	0.47
NCAPD2	-4.16	0.50
ELOF1	-4.15	0.55
DAXX	-4.15	0.57
ERMP1	-4.14	0.54
DNMT1	-4.14	0.41
RASA1	-4.13	0.60
CKAP5	-4.12	0.54
CLINT1	-4.10	0.64
APEH	-4.09	0.59
BTK	-4.09	0.38
ZNF260	-4.06	0.30
HACD3	-4.05	0.47
NFYA	-4.02	0.60
GEMIN4	-4.01	0.64
ASF1B	-3.99	0.44
EHBP1	-3.98	0.50
PPP5C	-3.98	0.47
SKA2	-3.98	0.44
DROSHA	-3.97	0.61
MRPL34	-3.97	0.46
IRF2	-3.94	0.49
DFFB	-3.94	0.61
SCAI	-3.94	0.52
MUM1	-3.93	0.59
TAS2R5	-3.92	0.65
SLC38A9	-3.90	0.55
DPF2	-3.89	0.55
CCR3	-3.89	0.63
RSBN1L	-3.87	0.57
TBC1D5	-3.87	0.57
DBP	-3.85	0.56
ST3GAL5	-3.83	0.43
SLC25A40	-3.82	0.53
UCP2	-3.81	0.50
RAD51C	-3.80	0.49
THYN1	-3.79	0.51
HN1L	-3.79	0.57
BAG2	-3.79	0.51
TTLL11	-3.75	0.44
LARS	-3.75	0.48
GRHPR	-3.74	0.57

TAS2R4	-3.73	0.66
DYNLL1	-3.72	0.41
MOCS2	-3.71	0.48
TYSND1	-3.71	0.69
BCS1L	-3.70	0.48
TUBB	-3.70	0.67
ABCG2	-3.69	0.21
ZNF718	-3.69	0.57
TMEM245	-3.68	0.64
ADRB2	-3.67	0.50
SKP2	-3.67	0.46
GCDH	-3.66	0.64
GATC	-3.66	0.56
KANK1	-3.65	0.37
RHOT1	-3.65	0.53
DDX10	-3.65	0.53
RACGAP1	-3.65	0.45
FARSA	-3.64	0.55
RNF145	-3.64	0.55
OSGEPL1	-3.64	0.48
CWC27	-3.63	0.65
ARHGEF3	-3.62	0.52
ODF2	-3.59	0.63
EXOSC2	-3.58	0.54
DPY30	-3.58	0.53
C9orf114	-3.57	0.52
TLR10	-3.56	0.40
CHST12	-3.56	0.54
TBCK	-3.55	0.63
TOR1B	-3.54	0.60
TUBGCP4	-3.53	0.52
RBM4B	-3.52	0.63
POLR3K	-3.52	0.46
KYAT1	-3.52	0.72
NEURL4	-3.52	0.55
PCDHGB6	-3.52	0.45
DOCK8	-3.52	0.58
HMMR	-3.50	0.48
DCAF7	-3.48	0.62
CNNM2	-3.47	0.60
MRM2	-3.47	0.71
DNAJA3	-3.46	0.54
PREB	-3.46	0.46
TMEM138	-3.45	0.56
ATP6V0E1	-3.45	0.65
C1orf186	-3.44	0.19
HIKESHI	-3.43	0.57

MRPL17	-3.43	0.58
HSH2D	-3.43	0.49
ADAM22	-3.43	0.37

Supplementary Table S5. List of the significantly enriched Gene sets for the 138 differentially expressed genes, by ToppGene suite analysis. *Q*-value calculated according to Benjamini&Hochberg correction.

Category	Source	ID	Name	<i>q</i> -value	Hit Count in Query List	Hit Count in Genome	Hit in Query List
Drug	CTD	ctd:D003375	Coumestrol	3.26E-04	32	1796	RAD51C,MRM2,NEMP1,ATP6V0E1,RASA1,RNASEH2A,RCCD1,DOCK8,BAG3,BAG2,CKAP5,CASP7,SKA2,HMMR,TUBGCP4,SKP2,BCS1L,EXOSC2,TUBB2A,ZNF260,UBE2B,PPP5C,CEP78,ZNF718,ASF1B,NCAPD2,GE MIN4,RACGAP1,MAD2L2,METTL7A,RHOT1,DNMT1
Interaction		int:DYNLL1	DYNLL1 interactions	6.88E-04	12	224	LCA5,POLH,DYRK1A,HMMR,CCDC77,RHEX,KANK1,ASF1B,DYNLL1,CLINT1,DNMT1,DCAF7
Coexpression	GeneSigDB	18757322-TableS1	Human Breast_Creighton08_2154genes	1.74E-03	29	1739	RAD51C,MRM2,NEMP1,POLR3K,TBC1D15,RNASEH2A,TBC1D5,BAG3,WDR70,APEH,HMMR,DBP,CRABP2,BCS1L,EXOSC2,TUBB2A,FARSA,KANK1,PPP5C,ASF1B,OSGEPL1,UCP2,ARID5B,NCAPD2,RACGAP1,CHS T12,ALDH5A1,METTL7A,DNMT1
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M80	Genes up-regulated in TC71 and EWS502 cells (Ewing's sarcoma) by EWSR1-FLI1 [GeneID=2130;2314] as inferred from RNAi knockdown of this fusion protein.	1.74E-03	24	1276	RAD51C,MRM2,NEMP1,RNASEH2A,HACD3,BAG2,LARS,CKAP5,SKA2,HMMR,TUBGCP4,SKP2,EXOSC2,SMYD4,PPP5C,CEP78,ASF1B,TMEM245,NCAPD2,NFYA,GEMIN4,RACGAP1,POC5,DNMT1
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M10351	Genes down-regulated in T24 (bladder cancer) cells in response to the photodynamic therapy (PDT) stress.	2.94E-03	16	637	RAD51C,POLR3K,DCAF8,GATC,ERMP1,SKP2,BCS1L,DFFB,FARSA,KANK1,ADRB2,THYN1,UCP2,GEMIN4,MRPL34,ALDH5A1
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M14427	Genes down-regulated in nasopharyngeal carcinoma (NPC) compared to the normal tissue.	2.94E-03	24	1367	RAD51C,MRM2,NEMP1,NAPEPLD,RNASEH2A,HACD3,RCCD1,LARS,CKAP5,HMMR,TUBGCP4,CCDC77,SKP2,ADAM22,ZNF260,DNAJA3,CEP78,SLC25A40,OSGEPL1,GORAB,CBX1,RACGAP1,RHOT1,SCAI
Transcription Factor Binding Site		RCGCANGCGY V\$NRF1_Q6	RCGCANGCGY_V\$NRF1_Q6	3.11E-03	17	654	TBC1D15,RASA1,TBC1D5,POLH,DPF2,HMMR,TUBGCP4,EXOSC2,PRES,MRPL17,DNAJA3,DFFB,DPY30,NFYA,GEMIN4,MOCS2,DNMT1
Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M5300	Genes down-regulated in comparison of untreated CD4 [GeneID=920] memory T cells from old donors versus those treated with TSST at 40 h.	3.51E-03	9	200	RAD51C,POLR3K,RNASEH2A,RBM4B,CKAP5,IRF4,SNUPN,HMMR,RACGAP1
Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M8271	Genes down-regulated in B lymphocytes stimulated by anti-IgM: 3h versus 16h.	3.51E-03	9	200	EHBP1,LRRC39,NAPEPLD,RNASEH2A,DOCK8,WDR70,DROSHA,SPATA5,RHOT1
Coexpression	GeneSigDB	17952126-SuppTable2	Human Bladder_Buytaert08_651genes	3.51E-03	15	608	RAD51C,POLR3K,DCAF8,ERMP1,SKP2,BCS1L,DFFB,FARSA,KANK1,ADRB2,THYN1,UCP2,GEMIN4,MRPL34,ALDH5A1
Coexpression	GeneSigDB	18362358-Table11	Human Leukemia_Calln08_60genes	3.70E-03	5	41	RAD51C,LARS,OSGEPL1,ASXL2,RHOT1
Coexpression	MSigDB H: Hallmark Gene Sets (v6.0)	M5922	Genes up-regulated during unfolded protein response, a cellular stress response related to the endoplasmic reticulum.	3.81E-03	7	113	BAG3,EXOSC2,TUBB2A,DDX10,PRES,NFYA,GEMIN4
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M1105	Genes down-regulated in ME-A cells (breast cancer) undergoing apoptosis in response to doxorubicin [PubChem=31703].	3.81E-03	27	1781	RAD51C,TRAF6,DCAF8,RIPK1,RCCD1,HIKESHI,CKAP5,DYRK1A,DUSP19,TUBGCP4,SKP2,BCS1L,EXOSC2,ELMO1,DDX10,MRPL17,ST3GAL5,DPY30,NCAPD2,NFYA,CBX1,RACGAP1,ATP13A3,MRPL34,MAD2L2,RNF145,NEURL4

Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M1463	Genes up-regulated in Caco-2 cells (intestinal epithelium) after coculture with the probiotic bacteria <i>L. casei</i> for 24h.	3.81E-03	14	556	NEMP1,POLR3K,ATP6V0E1,HMMR,SKP2,EXOSC2,TU BB2A,THYN1,DROSHA,GEMIN4,RACGAP1,DYNLL1, ATP13A3,DNMT1
Coexpression Atlas	FaceBase_RNAseq	Facebase_RNAs eq_e8.5_Floor Plate_2500_K3	FacebaseRNAseq_e8.5_Floor Plate_top-relative-expression-ranked_2500_k-means-cluster#3	3.94E-03	17	708	ATP6V0E1,BAG3,BAG2,LARS,TMEM138,APEH,DUSP 19,TYSND1,SKP2,WDR26,DNAJA3,FARSA,PPP5C,CEP 78,ASF1B,NFYA,GEMIN4
Coexpression Atlas	PCBC	ratio_ECTO_vs_SC_2500_K2	ratio_induced-Ectoderm_vs_StemCell_top-relative-expression-ranked_2500_k-means-cluster#2	3.94E-03	13	419	MRM2,POLR3K,DCAF8,SPOUT1,HACD3,HIKESHI,LA RS,TMEM138,TUBGCP4,THYN1,DROSHA,GEMIN4,R ACGAP1
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M2368	Genes up-regulated during later stage of differentiation of Oli-Neu cells (oligodendroglial precursor) in response to PD174265 [PubChem=4709].	4.43E-03	14	570	NEMP1,CKAP5,CASP7,SKA2,HMMR,CCDC77,SKP2,T HYN1,ASF1B,NCAPD2,RACGAP1,DYNLL1,DNMT1,D CAF7
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M9516	Genes constituting the BRCA2-PCC network of transcripts whose expression positively correlated (Pearson correlation coefficient, PCC >= 0.4) with that of BRCA2 [GeneID=675] across a compendium of normal tissues.	4.43E-03	12	423	RAD51C,NEMP1,RNASEH2A,CKAP5,HMMR,SKP2,EX OSC2,NCAPD2,NFYA,CBX1,CLINT1,DNMT1
Coexpression	GeneSigDB	17229949-TableS4	Human Breast_Liu07_186genes	4.43E-03	8	172	SLC38A9,LARS,DPF2,FAM160B1,GORAB,ATP13A3,M ETTL7A,DCAF7
Coexpression	GeneSigDB	16597596-TableS2-3	Human Leukemia_Wilson06_50genes_DifferentialClusterC	4.84E-03	5	49	GCDH,BCS1L,EXOSC2,DYNLL1,DCAF7
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M2228	Genes down-regulated in erythroid progenitor cells from fetal livers of E13.5 embryos with KLF1 [GeneID=10661] knockout compared to those from the wild type embryos.	5.38E-03	28	1972	POLR3K,RIPK1,DOCK8,HIKESHI,POLH,CASP7,EVI2A ,SKA2,TUBGCP4,FAM160B1,SKP2,ELOF1,ELMO1,INI P,CCR2,UBE2B,THYN1,PPP5C,DPY30,BTK,NFYA,RA CGAP1,TOR1B,RNF145,SPATA5,CRAMP1,RHOT1,DN MT1
Coexpression	GeneSigDB	18387200-Genes	Human Breast_Mutarelli08_1488genes	6.36E-03	20	1169	RAD51C,POLR3K,RNASEH2A,POLH,LARS,CKAP5,H MMR,TUBGCP4,CRABP2,SKP2,BCS1L,EXOSC2,DDX 10,MRPL17,FARSA,ASF1B,NCAPD2,GEMIN4,RACGA P1,MAD2L2
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M18120	Genes down-regulated in HCT116 cells (colon cancer) by expression of MIR192 or MIR215 [GeneID=406967;406997] at 24 h.	6.36E-03	17	893	NEMP1,SLC39A1,HACD3,LARS,DYRK1A,CASP7,ER MP1,HMMR,INIP,CEP78,SLC25A40,NFYA,RACGAP1, CHST12,TOR1B,ALDH5A1,RSBN1L
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M2156	Genes up-regulated in MCF7 cells (breast cancer) at 24 h of estradiol [PubChem=5757] treatment.	6.36E-03	10	324	NEMP1,RNASEH2A,SKP2,EXOSC2,DDX10,CEP78,AS F1B,NCAPD2,RACGAP1,DNMT1
Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M3594	Genes down-regulated in comparison of CD8 T cells at 0 h versus those at 24 h after stimulation with antigen-B7-1.	6.36E-03	8	200	POLR3K,CKAP5,IRF4,ELOF1,MRPL17,CBX1,RHOT1, DNMT1
Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M4248	Genes down-regulated in comparison of CD4 [GeneID=920] T cells treated with IL4 [GeneID=3565] and anti-IL12 at 1.5 h versus those at 72 h.	6.36E-03	8	200	RAD51C,POLR3K,RCCD1,IRF2,THYN1,GRHPR,ASF1 B,MAD2L2
Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M3830	Genes up-regulated in comparison of dendritic cells (DC) stimulated with poly(I:C) (TLR3 agonist) at 2 h versus DC cells stimulated with Pam3Csk4 (TLR1/2 agonist) at 2 h.	6.36E-03	8	200	RASA1,GATC,EVI2A,SKP2,DNAJA3,CHST12,SPATA5, DNMT1
Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M8103	Genes up-regulated in unstimulated IL10 [GeneID=3586] knockout macrophages versus NFKB1 and IL10 [GeneID=4790;3586] knockout macrophages stimulated by LPS.	6.36E-03	8	200	RASA1,APEH,EVI2A,SKA2,DPF2,CCDC77,RACGAP1, HSH2D
Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M5303	Genes down-regulated in comparison of untreated CD4 [GeneID=920] memory T cells from old donors versus those treated with TSST at 72 h.	6.36E-03	8	200	RAD51C,RNASEH2A,RBM4B,CKAP5,IRF4,SNUPN,H MMR,RACGAP1

Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M3326	Genes up-regulated in comparison of polysome bound (translated) mRNA versus total mRNA in dendritic cells.	6.36E-03	8	200	SPOUT1,BAG3,BCS1L,DNAJA3,GORAB,RACGAP1,ARHGFE3,CRAMP1
Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M3591	Genes down-regulated in comparison of CD8 T cells at 0 h versus those at 24 h after stimulation with IL12 .	6.36E-03	8	200	POLR3K,CKAP5,IRF4,CRABP2,ELOF1,MRPL17,NEURL4,RHOT1
Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M4298	Genes down-regulated in comparison of naive CD8 T cells versus effector CD8 IL2RA [GeneID=3559] low T cells at.	6.36E-03	8	200	RAD51C,NAPEPLD,HIKESHI,DUSP19,ERMP1,INIP,DR OSHA,CHST12
Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M9922	Genes up-regulated in B lymphocytes: untreated versus anti-IgM for 6h.	6.36E-03	8	200	EHBP1,TBC1D5,CKAP5,ELMO1,SLC25A40,UCP2,RHOT1,DNMT1
Coexpression	MSigDB C7: Immunologic Signatures (v6.0)	M6925	Genes up-regulated in B lymphocytes: control versus anti IgM and CpG oligodeoxynucleotide 1826.	6.36E-03	8	200	RNASEH2A,HIKESHI,DUSP19,HMMR,ZNF260,GRHPR,CHST12,METTL7A
Coexpression	GeneSigDB	17150101-TableS11	Human Breast_Troester06_436genes-up-DOX-ZR75-1	6.52E-03	10	329	RNASEH2A,RCCD1,CASP7,HMMR,SKP2,SLC25A40,ASF1B,NCAPD2,RACGAP1,DNMT1
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M1744	Genes with promoters bound by E2F4 [GeneID=1874] in unstimulated hybridoma cells.	6.53E-03	15	727	NEMP1,HIKESHI,SKA2,HMMR,SKP2,EXOSC2,INIP,ASF1B,DROSHA,NCAPD2,NFYA,CBX1,RACGAP1,DNMT1,DCAF7
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M1195	Genes up-regulated in hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) compared to normal liver samples.	8.23E-03	15	744	NEMP1,SLC39A1,HACD3,TBC1D5,BAG2,ERMP1,HMMR,TYSND1,SKP2,ELMO1,ASF1B,NCAPD2,NFYA,CBX1,DCAF7
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M5611	Genes constituting the BRCA1-PCC network of transcripts whose expression positively correlated (Pearson correlation coefficient, PCC >= 0.4) with that of BRCA1 [GeneID=672] across a compendium of normal tissues.	8.23E-03	24	1651	RAD51C,NEMP1,RNASEH2A,CKAP5,CASP7,IRF2,IRF4,DAXX,HMMR,SKP2,ADAM22,KYAT1,DDX10,FARSA,BTK,UCP2,NCAPD2,GEMIN4,ATP13A3,CLINT1,ABCG2,ALDH5A1,DNMT1,DCAF7
Coexpression	GeneSigDB	19139136-TableS3	Human Prostate_John-Aryankalayil09_2212genes	8.23E-03	23	1547	NEMP1,RCCD1,ZNF460,POLH,SKA2,DUSP19,HMMR,CCDC77,CRABP2,SKP2,KYAT1,SLC25A40,ST3GAL5,PIK3C2B,ASF1B,OSGEPL1,TLL11,GORAB,ARID5B,NCAPD2,RACGAP1,CLINT1,RNF145
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M4077	Genes identified by method 2 as coordinately down-regulated late in HMEC cells (mammary epithelium) during acinar development in vitro.	8.23E-03	9	277	RNASEH2A,HACD3,CKAP5,SKP2,BCS1L,PREB,MRPL17,DROSHA,RACGAP1
Coexpression	MSigDB C2: CGP Curated Gene Sets (v6.0)	M1915	Genes down-regulated in neural stem cells (NSC) at 60 h after cre-lox knockout of TLX (NR2E1) [GeneID=7101].	8.23E-03	9	277	RAD51C,POLR3K,HMMR,SKP2,EXOSC2,ASF1B,NCAPD2,RACGAP1,DNMT1

Supplementary Table S6. Reactome gene sets obtained using Gene Sets Enrichment Analysis showing significant modulation between patients with low and high NEAT1 expression level. NES: Normalized Enrichment Score. Pathways in bold were found significantly enriched also in GSEA analysis run in GSE2658 series.

Gene set name	Gene set size	NES	p-value	Gene List
PI3K AKT ACTIVATION	36	1.53	0.028	AKT3, PIK3CA, PHLPP1, IRS1, IRS2, CDKN1A, CHUK, NR4A1, CDKN1B, RICTOR, FOXO1, TRIB3, NTRK1, MDM2, AKT1, RHOA, CASP9, PIK3R1, FOXO4, NGF, MLST8, CREB1, BAD, PDPK1, MTOR, FOXO3, RPS6KB2, AKT2, PIK3CB, GSK3A, TSC2, MAPKAP1, AKT1S1, THEM4, PIK3R2, PTEN
AMINO ACID TRANSPORT ACROSS THE PLASMA MEMBRANE	31	1.51	0.043	SLC7A5, SLC3A1, SLC7A1, SLC6A15, SLC7A11, SLC43A2, SLC3A2, SLC6A6, SLC7A8, SLC7A10, SLC6A12, SLC38A5, SLC7A9, SLC36A2, SLC7A3, SLC6A14, SLC7A2, SLC16A10, SLC38A2, SLC7A6, SLC7A7, SLC6A19, SLC38A1, SLC38A3, SLC43A1, SLC6A18, SLC1A5, SLC36A1, SLC38A4, SLC1A4, SLC6A20
SIGNAL TRANSDUCTION BY L1	34	1.47	0.033	ITGA2B, ITGB3, ITGAV, RPS6KA2, RPS6KA6, RPS6KA4, EGFR, ITGB1, MAP2K1, RPS6KA5, RPS6KA3, FGFR1, CSNK2B, CSNK2A2, RAC1, NCAM1, CLTC, ITGA5, MAP2K2, CSNK2A1, NRP1, ITGA9, AP2A1, RPS6KA1, PAK1, AP2B1, MAPK1, MAPK3, CLTA, AP2A2, SH3GL2, AP2S1, AP2M1, L1CAM
DIABETES PATHWAYS	122	1.40	0.042	ATF3, DDIT3, DNAJB9, DIS3, GH1, GHRL, ARFGAP1, LMNA, CCL2, RAB27A, SHC1, EXOC8, ATF6, CTDSP2, DNAJC3, TSPYL2, KLF4, EXOC1, EIF2AK3, DNAJB11, MMP1, SLC30A7, ERN1, FKBP14, SERP1, KDELR3, ACADVL, LEP, STX1A, PAPA2, EDEM1, VAMP2, IGF2, PDIA5, HDGF, SEC11C, TPP1, PLA2G7, EXOSC7, KIF5B, HERPUD1, ATF4, PCSK2, MBTPS1, IGFBP5, ZBTB17, MBTPS2, IGFBP1, EXOSC1, HSPA5, MBOAT4, GCG, SPCS1, SPCS2, SSR1, HSP90B1, SPCS3, EXOC3, SRPRB, PLG, IGF2BP3, PAPA, EXOC2, IGFBP3, F2, NFYB, EXOSC9, KLK3, PDIA6, IGFBP6, MMP2, WIP1, IGFBP4, EIF2S1, ADD1, IGFALS, EXOC4, EXOC5, SYVN1, ATP6V0D1, IGFBP2, EXOSC8, PCSK1, KHSRP, GOSR2, CALR, EXOSC6, DDX11, CXXC1, SEC11A, HYOU1, IGF2BP1, INS, SEC31A, GSK3A, CUL7, BCHE, PARN, CPE, YIF1A, XBP1, DCTN1, PPP2R5B, TATDN2, TLN1, ASNS, IGF2BP2, KLHDC3, MYO5A, EXOC6, EXTL3, WFS1, CTSG, SLC30A5, EXOSC4, NFYA, DCP2, EXOSC3, EXOSC2, EXOSC5, PREB, SNAP25
PROCESSIVE SYNTHESIS ON THE LAGGING STRAND	15	-1.69	0.000	FEN1, DNA2, LIG1, RPA2, POLD1, POLA1, POLD2, POLD4, POLD3, PRIM2, RPA3, POLA2, RPA1, PRIM1, PCNA
FORMATION OF INCISION COMPLEX IN GG NER	20	-1.69	0.024	GTF2H4, RAD23B, CDK7, ERCC5, XPA, ERCC4, XPC, DDB1, CCNH, ERCC3, GTF2H3, ERCC1, RPA2, ERCC2, RPA3, GTF2H1, MNAT1, DDB2, RPA1, GTF2H2
DESTABILIZATION OF MRNA BY KSRP	16	-1.63	0.020	DIS3, EXOSC7, EXOSC1, EXOSC9, AKT1, MAPK14, EXOSC8, KHSRP, EXOSC6, PARN, MAPK11, EXOSC4, DCP2, EXOSC3, EXOSC2, EXOSC5
GLOBAL GENOMIC NER GG NER	32	-1.61	0.018	GTF2H4, RFC5, RAD23B, CDK7, ERCC5, XPA, ERCC4, XPC, DDB1, CCNH, ERCC3, GTF2H3, RFC3, RFC2, ERCC1, LIG1, RPA2, ERCC2, POLD1, POLD2, POLE, POLD4, POLD3, RPA3, GTF2H1, MNAT1, RFC4, DDB2, POLE2, RPA1, PCNA, GTF2H2
HOMOLOGOUS RECOMBINATION REPAIR OF REPLICATION INDEPENDENT DOUBLE STRAND BREAKS	16	-1.60	0.020	BRCA2, TP53BP1, MDC1, RAD50, RAD51, LIG1, NBN, RPA2, ATM, H2AFX, RAD52, MRE11A, RPA3, RPA1, BRCA1, BRIP1
RESOLUTION OF AP SITES VIA THE MULTIPLE NUCLEOTIDE PATCH REPLACEMENT PATHWAY	17	-1.57	0.042	MPG, TDG, MBD4, FEN1, NTHL1, CCNO, POLB, MUTYH, APEX1, LIG1, POLD1, POLD2, OGG1, POLD4, POLD3, SMUG1, PCNA
METABOLISM OF NUCLEOTIDES	69	-1.57	0.010	AK5, PNP, ADSS, NT5E, UPB1, GUK1, NT5C2, UPP1, NT5C1B, NT5C1A, TXN, GLRX, AMPD1, UCK2, ADSSL1, TK2, AMPD2, CMPK1, ADK, HPRT1, GSR, IMPDH1, DPYD, UPP2, DCTD, UMPS, AMPD3, GDA, APRT, PFAS, TXNRD1, AK1, DUT, NT5C, AGXT2, ADAL, GMPR, DGUOK, ADSL, GMPS, UCK1, GMPR2, TYMP, CAT, NT5M, RRM1, DPYS, NME1, IMPDH2, ADA, AK2, ATIC, XDH, NME4, CTPS2, DHODH, PPAT, GART, CDA, RRM2B, TK1, PAICS, GPX1, TYMS, DTYMK, DCK, NME2, CAD, RRM2
BASE EXCISION REPAIR	19	-1.56	0.047	MPG, TDG, MBD4, LIG3, FEN1, NTHL1, CCNO, XRCC1, POLB, MUTYH, APEX1, LIG1, POLD1, POLD2, OGG1, POLD4, POLD3, SMUG1, PCNA

NUCLEOTIDE EXCISION REPAIR	48	-1.56	0.044	GTF2H4, TCEA1, RFC5, RAD23B, POLR2A, CDK7, ERCC5, XPA, POLR2B, POLR2D, ERCC4, XAB2, XPC, DDB1, CCNH, POLR2J, POLR2F, ERCC3, POLR2L, POLR2C, POLR2G, GTF2H3, ERCC8, POLR2I, POLR2K, RFC3, RFC2, ERCC6, ERCC1, LIG1, RPA2, ERCC2, POLD1, POLD2, POLE, POLD4, POLD3, POLR2H, POLR2E, RPA3, GTF2H1, MNAT1, RFC4, DDB2, POLE2, RPA1, PCNA, GTF2H2
KINESINS	24	-1.54	0.034	KIF3B, KLC1, KIF5B, KIFAP3, KIF26A, KIF2B, KIF9, KIF2A, KIF4B, KLC3, KLC2, KIF4A, KLC4, KIF22, KIF3C, KIF5A, KIFC1, KIF2C, KIF18A, KIF11, KIF20A, KIF23, RACGAP1, KIF15
EXTENSION OF TELOMERES	27	-1.52	0.040	RFC5, FEN1, DNA2, TERT, NHP2, DKC1, RFC3, RFC2, WRAP53, LIG1, RPA2, POLD1, POLA1, POLD2, POLE, POLD4, POLD3, PRIM2, RPA3, RUVBL2, POLA2, RUVBL1, RFC4, POLE2, RPA1, PRIM1, PCNA
ACTIVATION OF THE PRE REPLICATIVE COMPLEX	30	-1.51	0.033	RPA4, CDK2, CDC45, DBF4, MCM4, ORC1, CDT1, ORC5, ORC6, RPA2, ORC3, ORC4, POLA1, POLE, MCM5, CDC7, PRIM2, MCM10, MCM6, RPA3, CDC6, POLA2, MCM2, MCM7, ORC2, MCM8, POLE2, MCM3, RPA1, PRIM1
LAGGING STRAND SYNTHESIS	19	-1.51	0.047	RFC5, FEN1, DNA2, RFC3, RFC2, LIG1, RPA2, POLD1, POLA1, POLD2, POLD4, POLD3, PRIM2, RPA3, POLA2, RFC4, RPA1, PRIM1, PCNA
SYNTHESIS AND INTERCONVERSION OF NUCLEOTIDE DI AND TRIPHOSPHATES	17	-1.51	0.025	AK5, GUK1, TXN, GLRX, CMPK1, GSR, TXNRD1, AK1, RRM1, NME1, AK2, NME4, CTSP2, RRM2B, DTYMK, NME2, RRM2
NUCLEOTIDE LIKE PURINERGIC RECEPTORS	16	-1.48	0.043	GPR17, LPAR4, P2RY11, ADORA2A, P2RY1, P2RY12, P2RY4, LPAR6, ADORA3, ADORA1, P2RY6, P2RY14, ADORA2B, P2RY10, P2RY2, P2RY13
FACTORS INVOLVED IN MEGAKARYOCYTE DEVELOPMENT AND PLATELET PRODUCTION	117	-1.46	0.042	HDAC2, MAFK, IRF1, HIST1H3H, GATA3, MFN1, CDC42, EHD1, IFNA16, RAD51B, RAB5A, IFNA21, H3F3B, DOCK1, KIF3B, EP300, MAFG, SIN3A, DOCK6, PRKAR2B, ZFPM2, KLC1, KIF5B, KIFAP3, IFNA5, IFNA10, JMJD1C, MAFF, GATA2, RAC1, MFN2, CAPZA2, IFNB1, CAPZA1, ZFPM1, KIF26A, KIF2B, KIF9, KDM1A, PRKACB, IFNA4, KIF2A, PRKAR1B, DOCK9, AKAP10, WEE1, CABLES2, PRKACG, GATA5, CDK2, IFNA14, EHD2, H3F3A, GATA1, CREBBP, KIF4B, DOCK2, SH2B1, KLC3, ITPK1, IFNA8, GATA6, IFNA2, AK3, IRF7, IFNA6, KLC2, DOCK5, SH2B3, HBG2, GATA4, IFNA7, PRKAR2A, HBE1, PRKACA, VPS45, SH2B2, IFNA17, HBB, NFE2, JAK2, PRKAR1A, KIF4A, KLC4, IRF3, RCOR1, HMG20B, HBD, KIF22, CBX5, ABL1, KIF3C, HDAC1, KIF5A, DOCK3, CDK5, DOCK8, HIST1H3B, CABLES1, KIFC1, KIF2C, MYB, IRF2, AKAP1, HIST1H3E, HIST1H3G, DOCK4, KIF18A, TP53, RAD51C, HIST1H3I, KIF11, KIF20A, KIF23, DOCK10, RACGAP1, KIF15
DARPP 32 EVENTS	24	-1.45	0.043	PPP2CB, PRKAR2B, PPP3CA, PPP2CA, PDE4C, PPP3R1, PDE4B, PRKACB, PDE4D, PRKAR1B, CALM1, PRKACG, CALM2, PPP2R1A, PRKAR2A, PRKACA, PPP1CA, PRKAR1A, CALM3, PPP3CB, PPP1R1B, PPP2R1B, CDK5, PPP2R5D
CYCLIN A B1 ASSOCIATED EVENTS DURING G2 M TRANSITION	15	-1.39	0.048	CDK7, CDC25B, CCNH, WEE1, PKMYT1, CCNA1, XPO1, MNAT1, CDC25C, CDC25A, CCNA2, PLK1, CCNB1, CCNB2, CDK1

Supplementary Table S7 lncRNAs significantly under- and overexpressed in NEAT1 quartile IV versus I.

lncRNA	ID	CHR.	Score(d)	Fold Change
NEAT1	ENSG00000245532	11q13	9.48	1.78
RP11-439L18.1	ENSG00000232618	6q24	6.89	4.49
MTUS2-AS1	ENSG00000179141	13q12	4.51	2.05
NARF-IT1	ENSG00000266236	17q25	4.47	2.24
AC116366.5	ENSG00000238160	5q31	4.19	1.41
RP11-574F21.2	ENSG00000228606	1q32	4.14	2.77
MIR22HG	ENSG00000186594	17p13	4.11	2.83
RP1-90J20.8	ENSG00000224846	6p25	4.10	2.04
RP11-215P8.3	ENSG00000248559	5q31	3.99	1.88
RP4-605O3.4	ENSG00000272368	12q13	3.96	1.73
AC133644.2	ENSG00000280721	2p11	3.76	3.22
RP11-169E6.1	ENSG00000261173	16q11	3.74	1.61
C3orf35	ENSG00000198590	3p22	3.73	1.71
TTLL7-IT1	ENSG00000233061	1p31	3.69	2.63
RP11-638I2.8	ENSG00000258666	14q32	3.68	1.90
RP11-421L21.2	ENSG00000235795	1p21	3.60	2.15
C22orf24	ENSG00000128254	22q12	3.53	2.14
RP1-45I4.3	ENSG00000227192	6q24	3.52	1.85
MIR29A	ENSG00000226380	7q32	3.52	2.19
LINC01481	ENSG00000257815	12q15	3.49	1.85
WI2-85898F10.1	ENSG00000235091	22q13	3.46	3.46
RP11-253L19.3	ENSG00000255670	12p13	3.45	1.92
AC127904.2	ENSG00000230732	3q29	3.40	1.95
RP11-646J21.2	ENSG00000255133	11p13	3.32	1.41
RP11-203J24.8	ENSG00000227218	9q34	3.31	2.94
LINC01619	ENSG00000257242	12q21	3.29	3.87
CTB-131B5.5	ENSG00000254363	5q31	3.29	1.57
RP11-3D4.3	ENSG00000259408	15q14	3.25	1.40
RORA-AS1	ENSG00000245534	15q22	-4.57	0.55
DDX11-AS1	ENSG00000245614	12p11	-4.22	0.50

Supplementary Table S8. Molecular and clinical characteristics of 55 MM patients.

Sample Features	N/%
Patients	55
Median age at diagnosis	67
Bone damage	60%
Median BM-PC infiltrate	50%
del(13)	53%
del(17)	7%
t(4;14)	13%
t(11;14)	20%
MAF-trx	7%
HD	31%
1q gain	49%
1p loss	11%
International Staging System (ISS)	
stage I	19
stage II	19
stage III	17
R-ISS	
stage I	12
stage II	34
stage III	9
Median overall survival (OS)	52 months
Median time to next treatment (TNT)	23 months
<hr/>	
<i>globaltest</i> OS	<i>p</i>-value
PRIMER 5'	0.903
PRIMER 3'	0.977
<hr/>	
<i>globaltest</i> TNT	<i>p</i>-value
PRIMER 5'	0.655
PRIMER 3'	0.933