

## The role of Matriptase-2 during the early postnatal development in humans

Luigia De Falco,<sup>1,2\*</sup> Mariasole Bruno,<sup>2,3</sup> Ebru Yilmaz-Keskin,<sup>4</sup> Ertan Sal,<sup>5</sup> Mustafa Büyükkavci,<sup>6</sup> Zühere Kaya,<sup>7</sup> Domenico Girelli,<sup>3</sup> and Achille Iolascon<sup>1,2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Molecular Medicine and Medical Biotechnology, University Federico II, Naples, Italy; <sup>2</sup>CEINGE, Advanced Biotechnologies, Naples, Italy;

<sup>3</sup>Department of Medicine, Section of Internal Medicine, University of Verona, AOUI-Policlinico GB Rossi, 37134 Verona, Italy; <sup>4</sup>Pediatric Hematology and Oncology, Samsun Education and Research Hospital, Samsun, Turkey; <sup>5</sup>Batman Regional Hospital, Department of Pediatric Hematology and Oncology, Batman, Turkey; <sup>6</sup>Sakarya University, Faculty of Medicine Division of Pediatric Hematology-Oncology Sakarya, Turkey; and <sup>7</sup>The Pediatric Hematology Unit of the Department of Pediatrics, Medical School of Gazi University, Ankara, Turkey

Correspondence: defalco@ceinge.unina.it

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## **Supplementary Methods**

### **DNA Sequence Analysis**

Anticoagulated (EDTA-treated) blood samples were obtained and stored at -20°C. Genomic DNA was isolated by the QIAamp DNA Blood Mini Kit (Promega Corporation, Madison, WI), according to the manufacturer's instructions.

To analyze *TMPRSS6* gene all coding exons and splice junctions were amplified by PCR and amplified fragments were directly sequenced. The *TMPRSS6* genomic sequence from GenBank accession numbers NC\_000022.9 was used as reference sequence. Detailed protocols and primer sequences are available on request.

The amplified products were isolated by electrophoresis on 1% agarose gel and purified using the QIAamp purification kit (Qiagen, Valencia, CA). Direct sequencing was performed using a fluorescence-tagged dideoxy chain terminator method in an ABI 3100 automated sequencer (Applied Biosystem, Foster City, CA), according to the manufacturer's instructions.

### **Hepcidin assay**

Serum hepcidin was measured by means of a recently validated mass spectrometry-based approach, i.e. SELDI-TOF-MS using a PBSCIIc mass spectrometer, copper loaded immobilized metal-affinity capture ProteinChip arrays (IMAC30-Cu<sup>2+</sup>), and a synthetic hepcidin analogue (hepcidin-24, Peptides International, Louisville, KY) as an internal standard, as described in detail elsewhere.<sup>1,2</sup>

### **Bioinformatic Prediction Methods**

Prediction of possible impact of amino acid substitution on *TMPRSS6* protein was done using the commonly used and previously published software SIFT version 4.0.3 (<http://sift.jcvi.org>)<sup>3</sup> and PolyPhen-2 version 2.2.2 (<http://genetics.bwh.harvard.edu/pph2/>)<sup>4</sup> using default parameters. Multiple sequence alignment of *TMPRSS6* protein (MT-2) in several species was done using ClustalOmega software using default parameters (<http://www.ebi.ac.uk/Tools/msa/clustalo/>).

## **Results**

Sequencing analysis of *TMPRSS6* gene in 7 IRIDA patients from 4 unrelated families revealed 4 mutations, two were novel: one missense (p.L689P); one frameshift (p.I158Sfs\*7) (Table 1S and Figure 1). None of the novel variants has been previously reported in the examined databases (ENSEMBL: <http://www.ensembl.org/>, NCBI dbSNP: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/SNP/>, 1000Genomes: <http://browser.1000genomes.org/>). In two Turkish families with four patients (Table

1S) we identified the same homozygous duplication leading to a frameshift and a pre-mature stop codon (c.1904\_1905dupGC, p.K636AfsX17). This mutation has been previously reported in other four unrelated families of Turkish origin at homozygous state yet.<sup>5,6</sup> Hb levels in patients carrying the missense variant L689P are higher compared to patients with frameshift mutations in the TMPRSS6 gene, probably confirming a more clinical severe phenotype for the patients with two frameshift mutations compared to patients with two missense mutations.<sup>7</sup>

## Bioinformatic Prediction

The novel missense substitution is bioinformatically predicted to be damaging or deleterious according to two commonly used programs (SIFT and PolyPhen-2). In addition, a multiple sequence alignment of MT-2 proteins among 24 species shows that this mutation is highly conserved through evolution (identical amino acid in 100% of the sequences; Supplementary Figure S1).

## References

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**Supplementary Table 1: Clinical, genetics and laboratory data and response to iron treatment of IRIDA patients.**

	A II1	A II3	B II3	C II2	C II3	C III1	D II1			
Age at diagnosis, years/sex	6/M	1.5/M	0.75/F	26/F	17/M	3.25/M	1/F			
Genotype	p.L689P/ p.L689P	p.L689P/ p.L689P	p.K636Afs*17/ p.K636Afs*17	p.K636Afs*17/ p.K636Afs*17	p.K636Afs*17/ p.K636Afs*17	p.K636Afs*17/ p.K636Afs*17	p.I158Sfs*7/ p.I158Sfs*7	Normal values adults (range)	Normal values children <sup>b</sup>	
Consanguinity, Y(es)/N(o)	Y	Y	Y	N	N	N	Y	M	F	Mean - 2SD
Hb, g/dL	9	9.4	6.2	11.5	9.18	7.9	7.2	12.0-17.5	12.0-16.0	12.5 11.5
MCV, fL	52	52	54.9	80.9	57.8	52	53	80-97		81 75
MCH, pg	16.6	17.8	15.4	27.5	17.1	15	15	25-34		33 31
MCHC, g/dL	32	34.3	28.1	33.9	29.6	29.5	28	32-37		34 31
Plt, *10 <sup>3</sup> /µl	69.1	43.9	42	26.4	46.6	53.9	32.9	130-400		150 303
WBC, *10 <sup>3</sup> /µl	13.6	10	6.8	5.5	5.4	7.4	6	4.8-10.8		11.4-9.1 <sup>c</sup> 5.5-17.5 <sup>c</sup>
Reticulocytes count, *10 <sup>3</sup> /µl	43.2	36.4	37	n.a.	53.7	70	46.4	20-120		n.a. n.a.
RBC, *10 <sup>6</sup> /µl	5.4	5.2	4.07	4.17	5.37	5	5.8	4.2- 5.6	4.0-5.4	4.6 3.9
Ferritin, µg/L	44.2	59.8		135	9.44	11.7	76	18-370	9-120	6 24
Serum Fe, µg/dL	11	13	17	14	9	10	12	16-124		22 136
Transferrin saturation, %	3.9	5.1	6.1	5	2	2	4	15- 35		7 44
Serum Hepcidin <sup>a</sup> , nM	7.03	14.53	8.02	4.5	7.3	11	9.1	3-7		2 ± 2.6
Iron Treatment/Response	Oral (No)	Oral (No)	Oral (No) and parenteral (No)	Oral iron during pregnancy	Oral (No)	Oral (No)	Oral (No)/parenteral (Partial)			

<sup>a</sup> Reference range- adults: n=57 normal individuals (median 4.7)

Reference range- children: mean +/- SD (range) =  $2 \pm 2.6$  (0.55-11.3) nM

\* Values in iron deficiency anemia are 0.04-0.12 nM.

<sup>b</sup> Reference values reported from Nathan and Oski's, Hematology of infancy and childhood, Nathan DG, Orkin SH, Ginsburg D, Look AT, VI edition.

<sup>c</sup> WBC ranges for children aged 1-5 years

**Supplementary Table 2: Time course of iron indices for A III1 proband.**

Age (months)	Serum iron ( $\mu$ g/dL)	Transferrin saturation (%)	Serum ferritin (ng/mL)
2.5	27	8	238
3	16	4	140
8.5	10	3	154
12.5	16	6	97
14.3	13	5	59

Reference values from Nathan and Oski's, Hematology of infancy and childhood, Nathan DG, Orkin SH, Ginsburg D, Look AT, VI edition: Serum Ferritin (ng/mL): 1-6 months: male: 6-410; female: 6-340, 7-12 months: male: 6-80; female: 6-45, 1-6 years, male/female: 6-24; Serum Iron ( $\mu$ g/dL) :1-6 years, male/female: 22-136; Transferrin saturation (%), male/female: 7-44.

**Supplementary Table 3: Reference values of healthy, term neonates.**

Healthy Controls	WBC,* $10^3/\mu\text{l}$	Hb, g/dl	RBC, $*10^6/\mu\text{l}$	MCV, fl	MCHC, g/dl	MCH, pg	RDW, %	PLT, $10^3/\mu\text{l}$	AGE (days)	Sex
1	16230	16.9	5.2	104.8	31	32.4	16.9	450000	2	M
2	10960	18.3	5.51	108	30.7	33.2	18	302000	2	M
3	10960	18.2	5.76	104.1	30.3	31.6	16.7	110000	2	M
4	11400	18.9	5.65	106.9	31.2	33.4	17.2	286000	3	M
5	10250	19.4	5.43	116.8	30.6	35.8	16.2	292000	3	M
6	10060	16.7	4.57	116	31.5	36.6	15.9	277000	3	M
7	16950	13.9	4.08	104.9	32.4	34	14.3	327000	3	M
8	10220	18.5	5.32	107.8	32.3	34.8	15.8	329000	3	M
9	10640	14.9	4.43	104.5	32.1	33.5	15.2	317000	3	M
10	10380	20	6.16	108.1	30	32.5	17.8	246000	3	M
11	8690	17.2	4.78	112.9	31.8	35.9	15	232000	3	M
12	10270	13	4.03	99.1	32.5	32.2	16.4	295000	3	M
13	7970	16.5	4.74	114.9	30.3	34.9	16.8	67000	3	M
14	8030	14.3	3.68	124.4	31.3	30.3	12.8	289000	4	M
15	10410	19.5	5.86	111.5	29.8	33.2	16.3	202000	4	M
16	9290	17.1	5	108.5	31.5	34.1	16	209000	4	M
17	15160	17.3	5.07	109	31.3	34.2	15.6	309000	4	M
18	11380	17.7	5.18	111	30.8	34.2	15.2	129000	4	M
19	9060	18.7	5.48	113.9	30.1	34.2	16.4	255000	4	M
20	8290	16.2	4.92	110.4	29.8	32.9	15.6	365000	4	M
21	10400	18.7	5.76	101.9	31.9	32.5	14.4	239000	4	M
22	9740	17.3	4.88	109.6	32.4	35.5	16	256000	4	M
23	8520	8.7	2.95	88	33.4	29.4	14.4	318000	4	M
24	9560	18.7	5.02	114.7	32.5	37.3	15.6	224000	4	M
25	9540	18.8	5.73	109.3	30	32.8	16.7	86000	5	M
26	11870	18.3	5.47	104.9	31.8	33.4	15.3	305000	5	M
27	8060	18.4	6.34	98.2	29.5	28.9	20	275000	5	M
28	10690	14.2	4.12	107	32.1	34.3	14.2	276000	5	M
29	12160	17.2	5.16	107.4	31	33.3	15.4	372000	5	M
30	8920	18.6	4.86	110.7	34.6	38.3	15.5	272000	5	M
31	11270	18.2	4.9	110.8	33.4	37.1	15.6	418000	5	M
32	9540	19.7	5.69	110.2	31.5	34.7	16.7	313000	6	M
33	8560	14.5	4.33	105.8	31.7	33.5	16.7	92000	6	M
34	10800	11	3.04	110.9	32.5	36.1	15.9	477000	6	M
35	14250	13.7	4.06	107.4	31.5	33.8	14.5	319000	6	M
36	11850	20.9	6.37	110.7	29.6	32.8	16.4	170000	6	M
37	12700	13.5	4.11	102	32.2	32.9	14.9	543000	6	M
38	8110	16.6	4.81	105.6	32.6	34.4	15.1	305000	6	M

<b>39</b>	10920	17.7	5.03	112.2	31.4	35.3	16.7	240000	7	M
<b>40</b>	11450	17.7	5.66	95.4	32.8	31.2	14.2	428000	7	M
<b>41</b>	17480	15.7	4.57	106.9	32.2	34.4	14.8	473000	7	M
<b>42</b>	13470	19.1	5.42	110.5	31.9	35.3	16.7	189000	7	M
<b>43</b>	10450	14.7	4.47	101.6	32.4	32.9	15.2	385000	7	M
<b>44</b>	10840	16	4.94	104.1	31.2	32.4	17.2	264000	7	M
<b>45</b>	11770	12.8	4.13	101.3	30.5	31	16.5	572000	7	M
<b>46</b>	9910	19.5	5.52	113.5	31.1	35.3	16	196000	8	M
<b>47</b>	12910	16.6	4.9	106.9	31.7	33.9	16	352000	8	M
<b>48</b>	12860	16.7	5.07	105.8	31.2	33	16.7	252000	8	M
<b>49</b>	9390	15.8	4.38	112.1	32.3	36.2	15.2	466000	9	M
<b>50</b>	11180	14.7	4.18	112.5	31.3	35.3	14.5	197000	9	M
<b>51</b>	12090	14.9	4.26	106.7	32.8	35	15.4	412000	9	M
<b>52</b>	18910	17.5	5.09	110.8	31	34.4	15.8	447000	9	M
<b>53</b>	10390	14.5	4.24	106.2	32.1	34.1	14.5	488000	9	M
<b>54</b>	9590	18.5	5.26	108.8	32.3	35.2	16.3	352000	9	M
<b>55</b>	10640	16.2	5.08	103.5	30.8	31.8	15.4	348000	10	M
<b>56</b>	10600	14.5	4.24	108.2	31.6	34.2	13.9	277000	10	M
<b>57</b>	12210	17.1	4.99	110.7	30.9	34.2	14.6	700000	10	M
<b>58</b>	9110	16.2	5.04	102	31.6	32.2	15.3	454000	10	M
<b>59</b>	8640	15.2	4.53	104.9	32	33.6	14.2	251000	11	M
<b>60</b>	9560	15.9	4.54	107.4	32.5	35	15.5	353000	11	M
<b>61</b>	17080	15	4.56	103.6	31.7	32.9	16.1	331000	11	M
<b>62</b>	9510	19.3	5.67	108	31.5	34	16	387000	11	M
<b>63</b>	10750	16.8	5.02	105.1	32	33.6	16.4	226000	11	M
<b>64</b>	9690	14.7	4.48	107	30.7	32.9	15.5	357000	12	M
<b>65</b>	14160	16.9	5.18	103.3	31.5	32.5	16.5	294000	12	M
<b>66</b>	9740	17	5.21	106.7	30.6	32.7	16.9	296000	12	M
<b>67</b>	14880	16.4	4.69	110	31.7	34.9	15.7	369000	13	M
<b>68</b>	3750	17.2	4.92	109.2	32	35	15.4	360000	13	M
<b>69</b>	8510	14.9	4.58	101.8	31.9	32.4	16	481000	14	M
<b>70</b>	12600	15.5	4.68	105.5	31.4	33.1	15.5	332000	15	M
<b>71</b>	9900	14.1	4.13	104.2	32.8	34.2	14.9	541000	15	M
<b>72</b>	10760	12.3	3.57	101.2	33.9	34.3	14.9	496000	15	M
<b>73</b>	10710	19.6	5.97	106.3	30.8	32.8	15	419000	15	M
<b>109</b>	11770	16.9	5.02	109.6	30.6	33.6	15.9	310000	2	F
<b>110</b>	19830	20	6.1	108.5	30.2	32.7	16.7	260000	2	F
<b>111</b>	10280	18.5	5.59	110.8	29.9	33.1	16.7	228000	2	F
<b>112</b>	15250	15.1	4.56	104.1	31.8	33.1	15.9	297000	2	F
<b>113</b>	11090	16.8	4.81	111	31.5	34.9	15.8	368000	2	F
<b>114</b>	9890	17.3	4.94	113.2	30.9	35	15.7	514000	3	F
<b>115</b>	15760	17.9	5.38	108.3	30.7	33.2	15.7	285000	3	F
<b>116</b>	15860	15.1	4.15	120.7	30	36.2	15.9	337000	3	F

<b>117</b>	13040	18.1	5.23	110.8	31.2	34.6	19.4	298000	3	F
<b>118</b>	17510	16.9	5.04	109.3	30.6	33.5	15.3	416000	3	F
<b>119</b>	7750	14.1	4.1	108.7	31.7	34.4	14.8	352000	3	F
<b>120</b>	11750	18.4	5.23	110.8	31.7	35.1	15.2	256000	3	F
<b>121</b>	6600	16.4	4.77	110.8	31	34.4	15.2	198000	3	F
<b>122</b>	14200	18.1	5.6	99	32.7	32.4	16.8	244000	3	F
<b>123</b>	9230	17.3	4.86	113	31.4	35.5	15.9	303000	3	F
<b>124</b>	10000	19.9	5.67	108.4	32.4	35.1	17.2	234000	3	F
<b>125</b>	8850	20.2	5.7	107.8	32.8	35.4	15.6	195000	3	F
<b>126</b>	12410	16.4	4.72	110.2	31.5	34.7	15.3	314000	4	F
<b>127</b>	9400	17.6	5.07	107.8	32.1	34.6	15.6	131000	4	F
<b>128</b>	10340	18.4	5.72	105.6	30.4	32.1	17.1	328000	4	F
<b>129</b>	9900	19	5.53	110	31.3	34.4	16.2	406000	4	F
<b>130</b>	13480	15.7	4.28	113.9	32.1	36.6	16	292000	4	F
<b>131</b>	7630	13.6	3.94	106.4	32.4	34.5	14.6	314000	4	F
<b>132</b>	10910	16.3	4.46	107.8	33.8	36.5	14.9	384000	4	F
<b>133</b>	7300	16.7	4.84	107.9	34.9	34.5	15.8	316000	5	F
<b>134</b>	13890	18	5.15	110.1	31.8	35	16.4	372000	5	F
<b>135</b>	11030	16.3	5	115.7	28.1	32.5	15.5	199000	5	F
<b>136</b>	8280	16.4	4.77	110.9	30.9	34.3	15.7	338000	5	F
<b>137</b>	11760	15.9	4.78	107.2	31.1	33.4	16.2	348000	5	F
<b>138</b>	15190	12.1	4.37	80.7	34.3	27.7	12.1	328000	5	F
<b>139</b>	6330	17.4	5.64	101.6	30.4	30.9	16.4	200000	5	F
<b>140</b>	8930	16.3	5.35	101.9	29.9	30.5	14.9	300000	5	F
<b>141</b>	7510	16.8	4.63	118.7	30.6	36.3	15.1	323000	5	F
<b>142</b>	9140	17	5.15	105.9	31.2	33	15.8	290000	5	F
<b>143</b>	16570	16.4	4.83	107.9	31.4	33.9	15.2	335000	5	F
<b>144</b>	12020	19.2	5.8	111.9	29.6	33.1	16.4	311000	5	F
<b>145</b>	8650	17	5.02	110.5	30.7	33.9	15.8	260000	5	F
<b>146</b>	12250	17.8	5.1	111.3	31.4	35	16.3	335000	5	F
<b>147</b>	14930	16.7	5.06	103.9	31.7	32.9	15.5	344000	6	F
<b>148</b>	9320	16.6	4.83	107.9	31.9	34.5	16.1	203000	6	F
<b>149</b>	9160	15.9	4.41	114.2	31.6	36.1	16.4	407000	6	F
<b>150</b>	9550	18.1	5.38	110.3	30.5	33.6	14.5	281000	6	F
<b>151</b>	12150	17.8	5.48	105	30.9	32.5	15.9	270000	6	F
<b>152</b>	10260	14	4.32	102.4	31.8	32.6	14.2	373000	6	F
<b>153</b>	12260	15.1	4.43	108.3	31.4	34	16.5	260000	6	F
<b>154</b>	11930	18	5.14	109.2	32	35	15.5	212000	6	F
<b>155</b>	9380	18.4	5.77	109.3	29.1	31.8	17.1	327000	7	F
<b>156</b>	11730	19.7	5.63	102.6	35	34.1	16.2	489000	7	F
<b>157</b>	8470	16	4.6	111.4	31.3	34.8	15.4	261000	7	F
<b>158</b>	17220	20.3	6.19	102.8	31.9	32.7	15.3	148000	7	F
<b>159</b>	11950	15.5	4.32	111.6	32.2	35.9	14.1	450000	7	F

<b>160</b>	10450	16.3	4.65	110.2	31.8	35.1	15.6	273000	7	F
<b>161</b>	11970	16.4	4.53	119	30.5	36.2	15.1	197000	7	F
<b>162</b>	5730	18.4	5.3	103.6	33.5	34.7	15.4	272000	7	F
<b>163</b>	15750	17.2	5.18	103.7	32	33.2	14.3	370000	7	F
<b>164</b>	9270	18.2	5.17	109.4	32.3	35.3	16.5	317000	7	F
<b>165</b>	7670	11.8	3.33	108.7	32.7	35.5	14.6	586000	7	F
<b>166</b>	8980	15.9	4.59	109.7	31.6	34.7	15.2	450000	8	F
<b>167</b>	8950	16.3	4.98	105.1	31.2	32.8	15.7	459000	8	F
<b>168</b>	12900	16.5	4.57	111.3	32.4	36	16.8	443000	8	F
<b>169</b>	15600	19.5	5.7	106.7	32.1	34.3	15.5	425000	8	F
<b>170</b>	10990	14.1	4.22	110.3	30.2	33.3	16.3	480000	9	F
<b>171</b>	14530	16.3	4.76	109	31.5	34.3	14.6	471000	9	F
<b>172</b>	10720	20	6.09	105.2	31.2	32.8	14.8	439000	10	F
<b>173</b>	10510	17.1	5.21	105.9	31	32.9	16.1	444000	10	F
<b>174</b>	10160	12.8	3.87	105.2	31.5	33.2	14.5	459000	10	F
<b>175</b>	8940	17.9	5.23	107.9	31.8	34.3	15.9	482000	10	F
<b>176</b>	10130	15.8	4.79	99.4	33.2	33	16.2	427000	10	F
<b>177</b>	9890	11.7	3.47	103.6	32.6	33.8	14.5	553000	11	F
<b>179</b>	16910	14.3	4.51	100.3	31.6	31.7	14.9	701000	12	F
<b>180</b>	13250	13.7	3.67	112.3	33.2	37.3	16.4	350000	12	F
<b>181</b>	10400	12.4	3.54	109.8	31.9	35	13.8	575000	12	F
<b>182</b>	12150	17.1	5.23	102.8	31.7	32.6	14.4	378000	12	F
<b>183</b>	10080	15.6	4.43	109.8	32.2	35.3	14.5	318000	12	F
<b>184</b>	8470	18.8	5.42	109.6	31.6	34.6	16.6	325000	12	F
<b>185</b>	9300	15.7	4.27	114.7	32	36.8	19.3	549000	13	F
<b>186</b>	12880	15	4.49	106.2	31.5	33.5	15	266000	13	F
<b>187</b>	11560	16.3	5.04	104.9	30.7	32.3	16	440000	13	F
<b>188</b>	10650	15	4.54	103.5	32	33.1	15.5	771000	14	F
<b>189</b>	13880	15.1	4.73	100.9	31.7	32	16.9	594000	14	F
<b>190</b>	8380	15.9	4.76	107.5	31.1	33.4	15.3	226000	14	F
<b>191</b>	13340	15.8	4.33	113.7	32.1	36.5	15.4	480000	14	F
<b>192</b>	11350	16.9	5.11	103.3	32	33.1	14.8	580000	14	F
<b>193</b>	9920	17.8	5.36	103.1	32.3	33.2	16.2	308000	14	F
<b>194</b>	8970	15	4.55	102.7	32.1	32.9	15.9	504000	14	F
<b>195</b>	9840	15.2	4.57	109.6	30.4	33.3	15.7	373000	15	F
<b>196</b>	8210	15.7	5.06	101	30.8	31.1	15.6	278000	15	F
<b>197</b>	9290	9.9	3.38	104.6	28	29.3	15.1	379000	15	F
<b>198</b>	13540	18.2	5.35	106.8	31.9	34	15.3	404000	15	F
<b>199</b>	13170	19.2	5.81	108.7	30.4	33	15.3	424000	15	F
<b>200</b>	9750	16.1	4.82	107.8	31	33.4	15.1	344000	15	F
<b>201</b>	9570	15.6	4.47	106.8	32.7	31.5	15.2	463000	15	F
<b>202</b>	9910	14.2	4.07	102.9	34	34.9	14	633000	15	F
<b>203</b>	11380	14.5	4.39	104.7	31.5	33	14.5	608000	15	F

204	9080	14.3	4.68	93.2	32.8	30.6	13.7	514000	15	F
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### Supplementary Figures Legend

**Figure S1: Multiple amino acid sequence alignment of MT-2 protein in 24 species.** New missense mutation reported in this work is marked with a vertical arrow. Uniprot accession number and entry name are reported for each sequence. Below the alignment, a star indicates that the amino acid at this position is identical for all the species, semicolons and dots indicate amino acids with similar but not identical properties. Species correspond as following (common name is reported): TMPS6\_HUMAN= Human, G3SKP5\_GORGO= Lowland gorilla, F7HLZ8\_MACMU= Rhesus macaque, H2P4A0\_PONAB= Pongopygmaeusabelii, F7IFY5\_CALJA= White-tufted-ear marmoset, G1RXE8\_NOMLE= Northern white-cheeked gibbon, H0WT78\_OTOGA= Small-eared galago, F6ZMU8\_HORSE= Horse, F1PGA1\_CANFA= Dog, TMPS6\_MOUSE=Mouse, D3ZF49\_RAT = Rat, I3NFA4\_SPETR= Thirteen-lined ground squirrel, M3W9I6\_FELCA=Cat, M3YMK0\_MUSPF= European domestic ferret, F6WLV0\_MONDO=Gray short-tailed opossum, G3WMX0\_SARHA=Tasmanian devil, F7FHE7\_ORNAN= Duckbill platypus, F1NDU7\_CHICK=Chicken, G1NJ34\_MELGA=Common turkey, H0ZK80\_TAEGU=Zebra finch, K7FBU9\_PELSI=Chinese softshell turtle, F6X0X4\_XENTR=Western clawed frog, H3DNB6\_TETNG=Spotted green pufferfish, M4A0S3\_XIPMA=Southern platyfish.

Figure S1

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647	VSFKVSRLLLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSAAVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG-----	GPISNALQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	802	Q81U80	TMP36_HUMAN
638	VSFKVSRLLLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSAAVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG--GGSCFCPRGTFISNALQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	813	G3SKP5	G3SKP5_GORO	
636	VSFKVSRLLLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSAAVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG--GGSCFCPRGTFISNALQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	813	F7HL2B	F7HL2B_MACMU	
527	VSFKVSRLLLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSAAVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG--GGSCFCPRGTFISNALQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	813	H2P4AO	H2P4AO_DONABE	
529	VSFKVSRLLLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSAAVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG--GGSCFCPRGTFISNALQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	605	F7P75_CIAJA		
629	VSFKVSRLLLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSAAVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG--GGSCFCPRGTFISNALQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	812	G1RKEE	G1RKEE_NOMLE	
635	VSFKVSRLLLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSAAVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG--GGSCFCPRGTFISNALQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	813	H0WT78	H0WT78_OTOGA	
638	VSFKVSLVLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSAAVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG-----	--FTSNLQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	793	F6ZMB8	F6ZMB8_HORSE
639	VSFKVSLVLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSAAVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG-----	--FTSNLQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	802	F1PG01	F1PG01_CANFA
647	VSPFVSLFLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VTSATVRPVCLPARSHFFEPQHWCWITGALKEG-----	--GPVNTLQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	770	D0X010	D0X010_TOTV
645	VSPFVSLFLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSAAVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG-----	--GPVNTLQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	802	Q50B10	TMP56_MOUSE
633	VSPFVSLVLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSTTTPVRVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEGQPAGG-----	--ARGFTSNLQKVDVQJFPGDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	799	I3NFA4	I3NFA4_SFETR
662	-----NTSSPPPHAP1SLXLQDRPV--V63P9AVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG-----	--GPTSNLQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	805	M3W16	M3W16_FELCA
641	VSFKVSRLLLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--VSAAVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG-----	--GPTSNLQKVDVQLI PQDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	796	M3YMK0	M3YMK0_MUSPF
646	VSFKVSRLLLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--V8ETL1RPTLCPARSHFFQD11HCWITGALKEGGSRSVPPLMLA-----	--PLSPSHLNPSLGSLSGETVTLAKPLRLGRVGSVQGDGGPVLVKCEPSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	816	F6WL00	F6WL00_MONDU
650	VSPFVSLFLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--V8ETL1RPTLCPARSHFFQD11HCWITGALKEG-----	--PLSPSHLNPSLGSLSGETVTLAKPLRLGRVGSVQGDGGPVLVKCEPSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	804	G3MWH0	G3MWH0_SARHA
665	VSPFVSLFLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--V8P3P9AVRPVCLPARSHFFEPGLHCWITGALKEG-----	--GFSFTLQKVDVQJFPGDLCESEVRYQVTPTMLCAGYRKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	770	F7P677_VANAH	
623	VSPFVIRLFLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--113P1Q1P1CLPATSHFLFEGGLHCWITGALKEG-----	--GH1S1LQKVDVQJFPGDLCESEVRYM1SPMLCAGYNGKGDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKALSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	778	F1ND07	F1ND07_CHICK
623	VSPFVIRLFLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--113P1Q1P1CLPATSHFLFEGGLHCWITGALKEG-----	--GKCS-----	693	GINJ34	GINJ34_MELGA
592	VSPFVIRLFLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--113PLIQ1P1CLPPPSH1FENGLLCWITGALKEG-----	--GH1S1LQKVDVQJLQ1QMC1SESEVHYTTTPMLCAGYQYGDKDACQDGSGGPVLACKEPSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITGV	747	H0ZE80	H0ZE80_TAEG
626	ASFKVSRLLLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALQLQDRPV--INSSF1Q1P1CLPAHSHLFEPGLRCWITGALKEG-----	--GHTSN1LQKADVQLI QOD1CSKAYH1Q1SPMLCAGYHKGKDKDACQDGSGGPVLCKEPSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITSV	781	K7FB09	K7FB09_PELSI
613	LAFKVIRLVIHPYDOSHDYDVALVLLDRHLPV--L7SPHIVP1CLCPSTHIFPTGSCCWV7GWSVVKRN-----	--GPTSDV1LQKVD1Q1VAQD1CTELYRQ15PMLCAGYRDGSKDKDACQDGSGGPVLVKCTASGRWFAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITRL	769	F6X0X4	F6X0X4_XENTR
594	EVARVQQIHLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALLKLRLPAGVLAGHAPFACLPPTHTQLEPOLLWV7WTSQSLQEG-----	--GRASNV1LQKVDVRLVSEDAC1R5YHLPVPMMLCAGYRSGEKDKDACQDGSGGPVLVCEQPSGRWFLAGLVWSGLCCGRPHYGVYTTRITV	751	H3DBB6	H3DBB6_TEING
641	EVARVQQIHLHPPHEEDSHDYDVALLKLRLPAGVLAGHAPFACLPPTHTQLEPOLLWV7WTSQSLQEG-----	--GEALNGETSGRQHSGQQ-----	744	M4A0S3	M4A0S3_XIPMA