



Chromosomal instability syndromes are sensitive to poly ADP ribose polymerase inhibitors

Terry J. Gaymes, Sydney Shall, Farzin Farzaneh, and Ghulam J Mufti

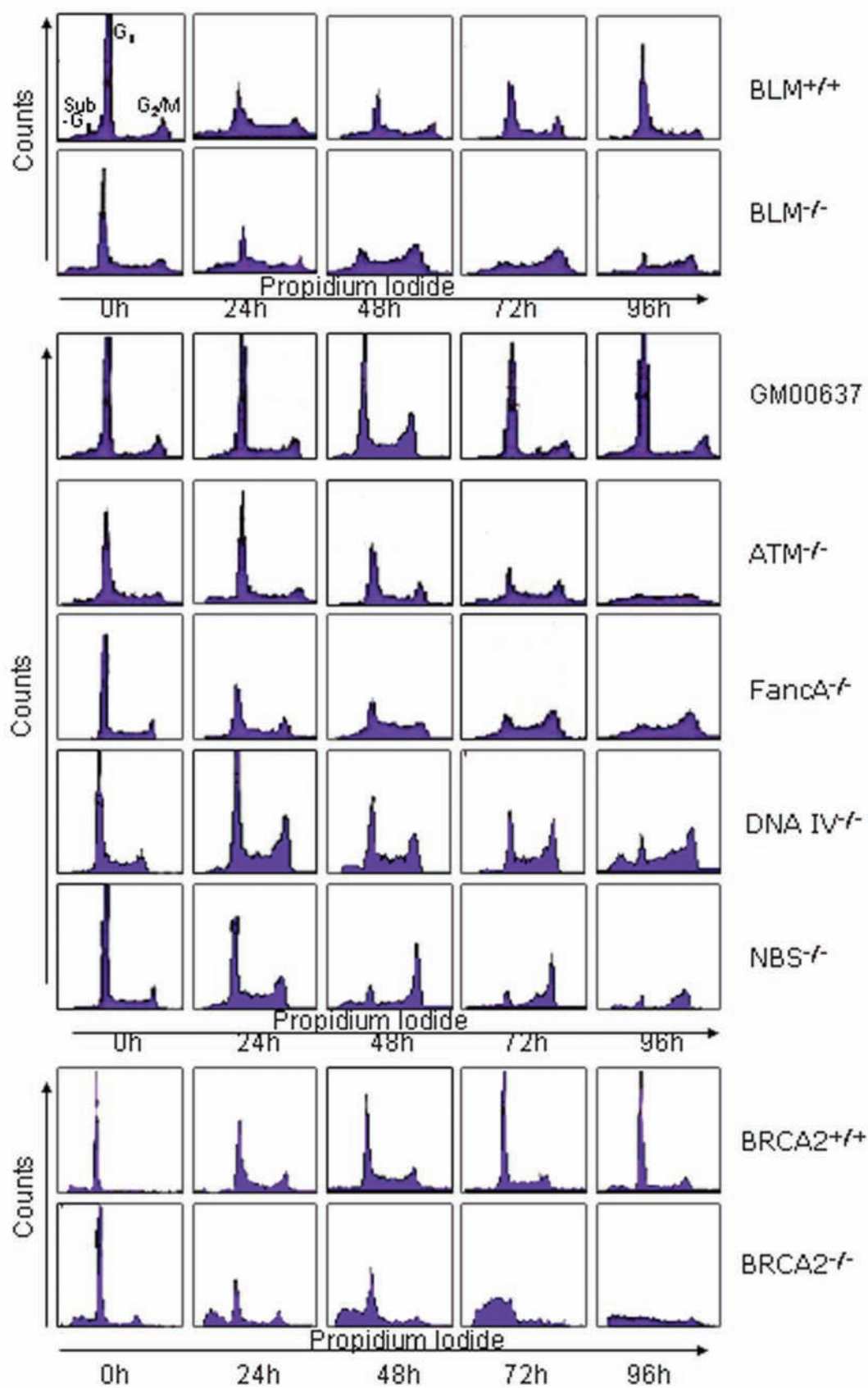
Department of Haematological Medicine, Leukaemia Sciences Laboratories, The Rayne Institute, Kings College London, Denmark Hill Campus, London, UK

Citation: Gaymes TJ, Shall S, Farzaneh F, and Mufti GJ. Chromosomal instability syndromes are sensitive to Poly ADP ribose polymerase (PARP) inhibitors. *Haematologica* 2008. doi: 10.3324/haematol.13201

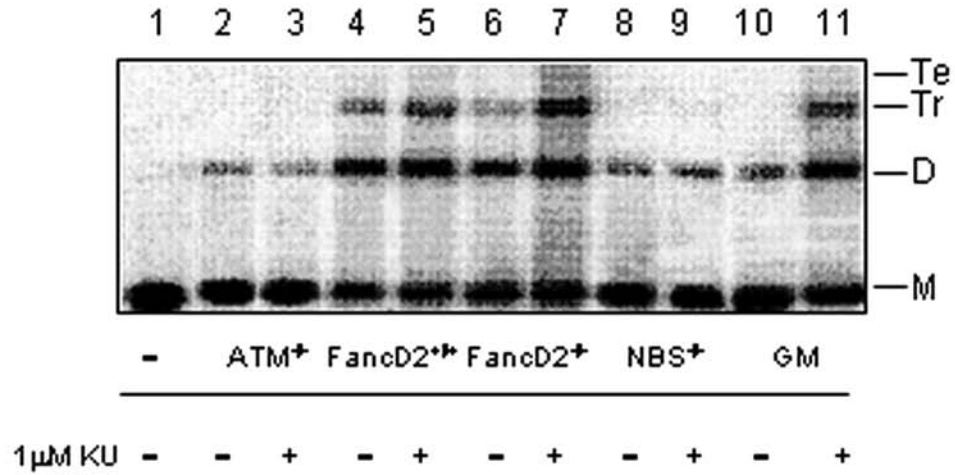
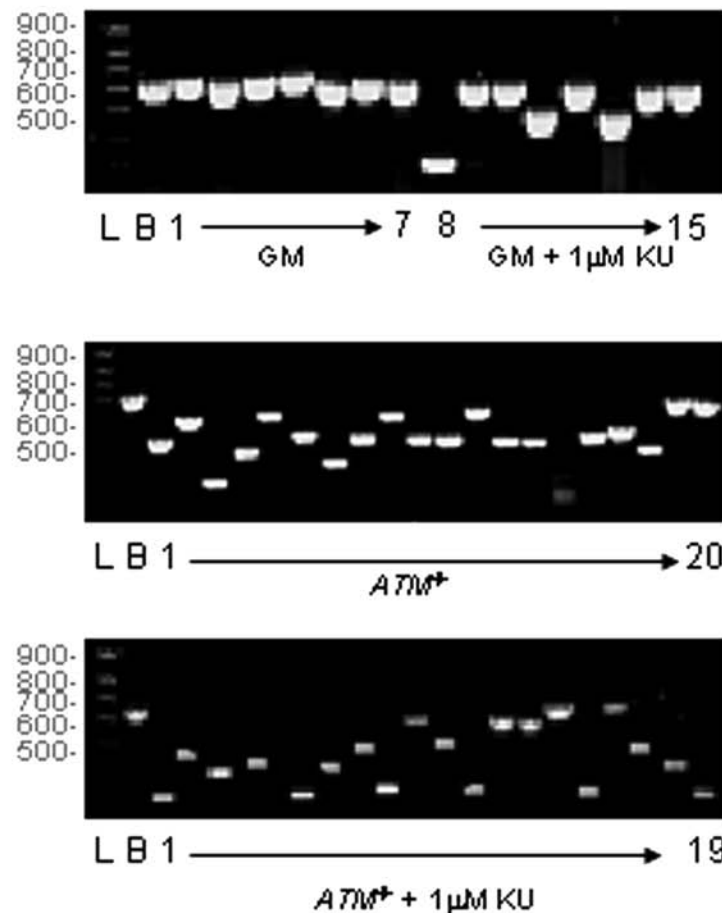
Online Supplementary Table S1. Apoptosis induced by KU-0058948 in chromosomal instability syndrome cell lines.

Cell line	Time (hrs.)	0	24	48	72	96
				Apoptotic Index (%)*		
BLM ^{-/-}		4.1±1	9±1	2±1	12±2	30±2
BLM ⁺		4.8±1	8.6±1	9.6±2	4.5±1	4±1
BRCA2 ^{-/-}		10±2	13.6±1	18±3	45±4	88±6
BRCA2 ⁺		4±3	9±1	7±2	5±1	5±1
FancD2 ^{-/-}		9±1	3.8±1	12±1	27±2	35±5
FancD2 ⁺		2.1±1	10±1	11±1	1.9±1	2.1±1
ATM ^{-/-}		2±1	5±1	16±3	30±3	66±6
FancA ^{-/-}		5±1	6.3±1	7.5±1	19±2	24±4
DNL IV ^{-/-}		2±1	2.5±1	8.9±1	10±1	29.3±5
NBS ^{-/-}		3±2	8.9±1	21±2	29±3	59±2
GM00637		5±1	4.6±1	4±2	2±1	1.1±1

Note: 1 μ M ku-0058948 was added to all the cultures. *Apoptotic Index is defined as the percentage sub-G₁ population events as a fraction of the total sub-G₁ + G₁ population events.



Online Supplementary Figure S1. PARP inhibitors induce aberrant cell cycle anomalies and apoptosis. 1 μ M KU-0058948 was added to *BLM*^{+/+}, *BLM*^{-/-}, GM00637, *ATM*^{-/-}, *FancA*^{-/-}, *DNA IV*^{-/-}, *NBS*^{-/-}, *BRCA2*^{+/+} and *BRCA2*^{-/-} for 96 h and analyzed by flow cytometry, n=3.

A**B**

Online Supplementary Figure 2. PARP inhibitors increase NHEJ efficiency and inaccurate repair. **(A)** Plasmid ligation assay. Lane 1, plasmid only, Lane 2; *ATM*^{-/-}, Lane 3; *ATM*^{-/-} + 1 μM ku-0058948, Lane 4; *FancD2*^{-/-}, Lane 5; *FANCD2*^{-/-} + 1 μM ku-0058948, Lane 6; *FANCD2*^{-/-}, Lane 7; *FANCD2*^{-/-} + 1 μM ku-0058948, Lane 8; *NBS*^{-/-}, Lane 9; *NBS*^{-/-} + 1 μM KU-0058948, Lane 10; GM00637 (GM), Lane 11; GM00637 (GM) + 1 μM ku-0058948. End-ligation efficiency defined as ligated products as a fraction of unligated plasmid + all products. M-monomer, D-Dimer, Tr-Trimers, Te-Tetramers. **(B)** PCR of white (W) colonies produced in lacZ plasmid reactivation misrepair assay, untreated GM (W1-7), GM + 1 μM KU-0058948 (W8-15), *ATM*^{-/-} (W1-20), *ATM*^{-/-} + 1 μM ku-0058948 (W1-19). L- ladder, B-blue colony (628bp).