

Clonal hematopoiesis of indeterminate potential associates with higher risk of thromboembolism in severe COVID-19

Authors

Gregorio Maria Bergonzi,^{1,2} Jacques-Emmanuel Galimard,³ Federico Mario Aletti,^{1,2} Piera Angelillo,² Sara Mastaglio,² Federico Erbella,² Diego Palumbo,⁴ Giliola Calori,⁵ Patrizia Rovere Querini,^{1,6} Cristina Tresoldi,⁷ Gabriele Fragasso,⁸ Francesco De Cobelli,^{1,4} Andrea Angelo Assanelli,² Fabio Ciceri,^{1,2} Matteo G. Della Porta,^{9,10} Annalisa Ruggeri^{2#} and Massimo Bernardi^{2#}

¹Vita-Salute San Raffaele University, Milan, Italy; ²Unit of Hematology and Bone Marrow Transplant, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy; ³EBMT Paris Study Unit, Saint-Antoine Hospital, Paris, France; ⁴Unit of Radiology, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy; ⁵Diabetes Research Institute, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy; ⁶Unit of Internal

Medicine & Division of Immunology, Transplantation, and Infectious Diseases, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy; ⁷Unit of Molecular Hematology, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy; ⁸Department of Cardiology, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy; ⁹Humanitas Clinical and Research Center, IRCCS, Rozzano, Milan, Italy and ¹⁰Department of Biomedical Sciences, Humanitas University, Pieve Emanuele, Milan, Italy

#AR and MB contributed equally as senior authors.

Correspondence:

A. RUGGERI - ruggeri.annalisa@hsr.it

<https://doi.org/10.3324/haematol.2024.287128>

Supplementary Data

Clonal Hematopoiesis of Indeterminate Potential associates with higher risk of thromboembolism in severe COroNaVirus Disease 19

Gregorio Maria Bergonzi^{1,2}, Jacques-Emmanuel Galimard³, Federico Mario Aletti^{1,2}, Piera Angelillo², Sara Mastaglio², Federico Erbella², Diego Palumbo⁴, Giliola Calori⁵, Patrizia Rovere-Querini^{1,6}, Cristina Tresoldi⁷, Gabriele Fragasso⁸, Francesco De Cobelli^{1,4}, Andrea Angelo Assanelli², Fabio Ciceri^{1,2}, Matteo G. Della Porta^{9,10}, Annalisa Ruggeri^{2#} and Massimo Bernardi^{2#}

Authors' Contribution

FC, AR and MB designed the study, GMB, AR and MB interpreted data and wrote the manuscript, JEG performed the statistical analysis, FMA, PA, SM, FE, DP, GC, PRQ, GF, FDC, AAA take care of patients, CT and MDP were responsible of the samples analysis. All authors accepted the final version of the manuscript. AR and MB contributed equally as co-last authors.

Affiliations

1: Vita-Salute San Raffaele University, Milan, Italy

2: Unit of Hematology and Bone Marrow Transplant, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy

3: EBMT Paris Study Unit, Saint-Antoine Hospital, Paris, France

4: Unit of Radiology, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy

5: Diabetes Research Institute, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy

6: Unit of Internal Medicine & Division of Immunology, Transplantation, and Infectious diseases, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy

7: Unit of Molecular Hematology, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy

8: Department of Cardiology, IRCCS San Raffaele Scientific Institute, Milan, Italy

9: Humanitas Clinical and Research Center, IRCCS, Rozzano, Milan, Italy

10: Department of Biomedical Sciences, Humanitas University, Pieve Emanuele, Milan, Italy.

Corresponding author: Annalisa Ruggeri ruggeri.annalisa@hsr.it

This file includes:

Supplementary Table 1

Supplementary Table 1: Characteristics of mutation according to the presence of thrombosis

Patient ID	Mutated gene	Variant Main Isoform	Effect on transcript	Functional impact	Clinical impact	VAF (%)	Thrombosis (Yes/No)	Type of thrombosis
P1	NF1	NF1:NM_000267:exon52:c.7682_7683del:p.R2562Dfs*12	Exonic	Frameshift deletion	Possibly oncogenic	1.9	Yes	PTE
P2	ASXL1	ASXL1:NM_015338:exon12:c.1888_1910del:p.E635Rfs*15	Exonic	Frameshift deletion	Oncogenic	33.9	Yes	PTE
P3	TP53 GATA2	TP53:NM_000546:exon9:c.A962C:p.K321T GATA2:NM_032638:exon4:c.A890G:p.N297S	Exonic Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	11 3	No	\
P4	DNMT3A	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon11:c.G1319A:p.W440X	Exonic	Stopgain	Possibly oncogenic	2.3	Yes	PTE
P5	TET2 U2AF1	TET2:NM_001127208:exon3:c.G2441T:p.R814L U2AF1:NM_006758:exon7:c.G497A:p.G166D	Exonic Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	7.1 7	Yes	PTE
P6	DNMT3A	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon8:c.C920T:p.P307L	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	1.7	Yes	DVT, PTE
P7	DDX41	DDX41:NM_016222:exon15:c.G1570T:p.G524W	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	1.5	Yes	PTE
P8	U2AF1	U2AF1:NM_006758:exon2:c.C101A:p.S34Y	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Oncogenic	2.1	Yes	PTE, IS
P9	WT1	WT1:NM_000378:exon8:c.G1354T:p.D452Y	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	1.4	No	\
P10	ASXL1 SRSF2 SF3B1 SRSF2	ASXL1:NM_015338:exon10:c.1085+1G>A:p.? SRSF2:NM_003016:exon1:c.C284A:p.P95H SF3B1:NM_012433:exon14:c.G1998C:p.K666N SRSF2:NM_003016:exon1:c.284_307del:p.P95_R102del	Splicing Exonic Exonic Exonic	\ Nonsynonymous SNV Nonsynonymous SNV Nonframeshift deletion	Possibly oncogenic Oncogenic Oncogenic Oncogenic	4.7 4.5 5.1 2.1	No	\
P11	TET2	TET2:NM_001127208:exon3:c.C817T:p.Q273X	Exonic	Stopgain	Possibly oncogenic	13.5	Yes	PTE
P12	TP53	TP53:NM_000546:exon9:c.A962C:p.K321T	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	11.8	Yes	PAD
P13	PPM1D	PPM1D:NM_003620:exon6:c.C1654T:p.R552X	Exonic	Stopgain	Possibly oncogenic	2.4	Yes	PTE
P14	DNMT3A	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon23:c.C2644T:p.R882C	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Oncogenic	5	Yes	DVT, PTE
P15	DNMT3A	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon15:c.1794dupA:p.E599Rfs*13	Exonic	Frameshift deletion	Possibly oncogenic	28.9	No	\
P16	TP53	TP53:NM_000546:exon9:c.A962C:p.K321T	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	10	Yes	PTE
P17	DDX41	DDX41:NM_016222:exon11:c.A1141T:p.K381X	Exonic	Stopgain	Possibly oncogenic	49.1	Yes	MI
P18	TET2 EP300	TET2:NM_001127208:exon11:c.A5158T:p.K1720X EP300:NM_001429:exon26:c.G4214A:p.R1405H	Exonic Exonic	Stopgain Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	43.1 8.8	No	\
P19	ASXL1	ASXL1:NM_015338:exon12:c.1888_1910del:p.E635Rfs*15	Exonic	Frameshift deletion	Oncogenic	17.8	No	\
P20	DNMT3A	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon8:c.G977T:p.R326L	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	10	Yes	PTE
P21	TET2 MPL SF3B1	TET2:NM_001127208:exon11:c.T5618C:p.I1873T MPL:NM_005373:exon10:c.G1544T:p.W515L SF3B1:NM_012433:exon14:c.G1998C:p.K666N	Exonic Exonic Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV Nonsynonymous SNV Nonsynonymous SNV	Oncogenic Oncogenic Oncogenic	38 51.2 52.6	No	\
P22	IDH1 SRSF2 EP300 CUX1	IDH1:NM_005896:exon4:c.C394A:p.R132S SRSF2:NM_003016:exon1:c.C284A:p.P95H EP300:NM_001429:exon24:c.3875-1G>T:p.? CUX1:NM_181500:exon21:c.1816-1G>T:p.?	Exonic Exonic Splicing Splicing	Nonsynonymous SNV Nonsynonymous SNV \ \	Oncogenic Oncogenic Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	1.4 1.2 1.7 1.6	No	\
P23	TP53	TP53:NM_000546:exon9:c.A962C:p.K321T	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	10.4	No	\
P24	WT1	WT1:NM_000378:exon3:c.C833A:p.P278H	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	1.1	No	\
P25	TP53	TP53:NM_000546:exon7:c.G747T:p.R249S	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	3.1	Yes	PTE
P26	DNMT3A	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon9:c.T1118C:p.L373P	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	2.6	Yes	PTE
P27	DNMT3A DNMT3A	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon18:c.2120dupG:p.S708Qfs*5 DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon23:c.T2648A:p.L883X	Exonic Exonic	Frameshift insertion Stopgain	Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	5.6 13.4	Yes	MI
P28	PTPN11	PTPN11:NM_002834:exon8:c.A931G:p.M311V	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	47	No	\
P29	ASXL1	ASXL1:NM_015338:exon12:c.1888_1910del:p.E635Rfs*15	Exonic	Frameshift deletion	Oncogenic	2.1	No	\
P30	ASXL1	ASXL1:NM_015338:exon11:c.C1210T:p.R404X	Exonic	Stopgain	Possibly oncogenic	3.2	Yes	PTE
P31	DNMT3A TET2	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon8:c.G880T:p.E294X TET2:NM_001127208:exon9:c.G4048T:p.E1350X	Exonic Exonic	Stopgain Stopgain	Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	5.1 8.3	Yes	MI
P32	DNMT3A CREBBP NF1	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon16:c.G1904A:p.R635Q CREBBP:NM_004380:exon6:c.C1433A:p.P478H NF1:NM_000267:exon3:c.G252T:p.L84F	Exonic Exonic Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV Nonsynonymous SNV Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	3.2 5.3 7.7	No	\
P33	ZRSR2	ZRSR2:NM_005089:exon9:c.786delG:p.E263Nfs*4	Exonic	Frameshift deletion	Possibly oncogenic	5.3	No	\
P34	JAK2 NF1	JAK2:NM_001322194:exon22:c.2887-1G>T:p.? NF1:NM_000267:exon38:c.C5639A:p.P1880H	Splicing Exonic	\ Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	1.1 2	Yes	PTE

P35	DNMT3A	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon9:c.T1118C:p.L373P	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	2.6	No	\
P36	DNMT3A	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon15:c.G1676A:p.C559Y	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	1.1	Yes	PTE
P37	DNMT3A JAK2 ZRSR2	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon23:c.2598-1G>T:p.? JAK2:NM_001322194:exon18:c.G2330T:p.W777L ZRSR2:NM_005089:exon7:c.G496T:p.E166X	Splicing Exonic Exonic	\ Nonsynonymous SNV Stopgain	Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	2.1 1.7 1.1	No	\
P38	TP53	TP53:NM_000546:exon4:c.G322A:p.G108S	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic	44.7	Yes	PTE
P39	DNMT3A DNMT3A	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon18:c.2115delT:p.I705Mfs*74 DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon19:c.C2206A:p.R736S	Exonic Exonic	Frameshift deletion Nonsynonymous SNV	Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	6.1 11.1	Yes	PTE
P40	DNMT3A	DNMT3A:NM_022552:exon19:c.C2185T:p.R729W	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Oncogenic	7.4	No	\
P41	TET2 SRSF2 ASXL1 RUNX1	TET2:NM_001127208:exon3:c.G1692A:p.W564X SRSF2:NM_003016:exon1:c.C284A:p.P95H ASXL1:NM_015338:exon12:c.G2035T:p.G679X RUNX1:NM_001754:exon5:c.374delC:p.P125Qfs*8	Exonic Exonic Exonic Exonic	Stopgain Nonsynonymous SNV Stopgain Frameshift deletion	Possibly oncogenic Oncogenic Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	27.6 25.3 28.5 20.6	No	\
P42	PPM1D	PPM1D:NM_003620:exon6:c.T1349A:p.L450X	Exonic	Stopgain	Possibly oncogenic	9.4	No	\
P43	IDH1	IDH1:NM_005896:exon4:c.C394A:p.R132S	Exonic	Nonsynonymous SNV	Oncogenic	1.8	Yes	PTE
P44	NRAS PHF6	NM_002524:exon4:c.291-1G>T:p.? PHF6:NM_032335:exon5:c.375-1G>T:p.?	Splicing Splicing	\ \	Possibly oncogenic Possibly oncogenic	1.2 1.5	No	\

Abbreviations: VAF: Variant Allele Frequency; PTE: Pulmonary Thromboembolism; DVT: Deep Vein Thrombosis; IS: Ischemic Stroke; PAD: Peripheral Arterial Disease; MI: Myocardial Infarction; SNV: Single Nucleotide Variant