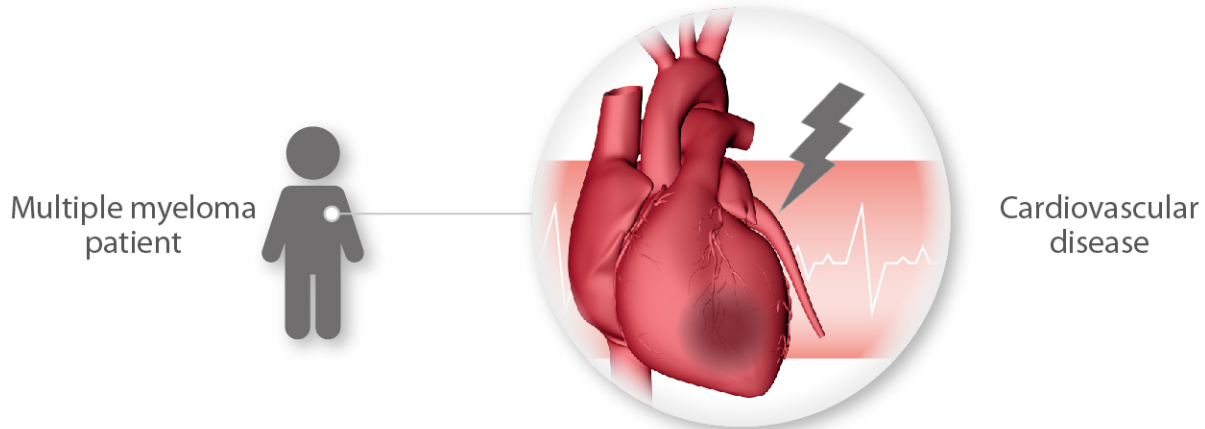


Cardiovascular disease in multiple myeloma



TRIGGER FACTORS

Factors unrelated to the disease

- Age
- Diabetes
- Dyslipidemia
- Obesity
- Prior cardiovascular diseases

Factors related to the disease

- Cardiac AL-amyloidosis
- Hyperviscosity
- High-output failure
- Arteriovenous shunting
- Anemia
- Renal dysfunction

Factors linked to chemotherapy

- Anthracyclines
- Corticosteroids
- Alkylating agents
- Immunomodulatory drugs
- Proteasome inhibitors

Incidence of cardiovascular disease increases in multiple myeloma (**60.1%**) compared to non-multiple myeloma patients (**54.5%**)