Information about the contributions of each person named as having participated in the study

1) Guarantor(s), i.e., person(s) who is (are) responsible for the integrity of the work as a whole:
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2) Authors who participated in the conception of the study:
- Manuela Battaglia was responsible for the conception of the study.
- Maria Grazia Roncarolo helped in the conception of the study.

3) Design & Methods. The following authors were responsible for specific investigations (please detail):
- Eleonora Tresoldi helped in designing the study, processed the samples and performed the in vitro experiments.
- Ilaria Dell’Albani and Angela Stabilini assisted with sample processing and with the in vitro experiments.
- Andrea Valle and Nicola Gagliani helped in designing the study
- Tatiana Jofra performed the in vivo experiments.
- Attilio Bondanza assisted with the in vivo experiments.
- Manuela Battaglia designed the study.

4) Results. The following authors were responsible for specific portions of the results, including figures and tables (please indicate the person responsible for each figure and each table):
- Eleonora Tresoldi was responsible for Figure 1-2-3-4-5-6, Supplementary Figure S1 and Supplementary Table S1.
- Ilaria Dell’Albani, and Angela Stabilini helped for Figure 1-2-3 and Supplementary Figure S1.
• Tatiana Jofra was responsible for Figure 6.

5) **Writing the manuscript.** The following authors were responsible for writing the manuscript:
• Manuela Battaglia was responsible for writing the paper.

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